



OPCW

Technical Secretariat

Office of the Legal Adviser
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22 August 2005
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NOTE BY THE TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT

**STATUS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
AS AT 18 AUGUST 2005¹**

SUMMARY

Number of States Parties:	170
Number of States that had deposited an instrument of accession or ratification and for which the Chemical Weapons Convention (hereinafter “the Convention”) had not yet entered into force ² :	0
Number of signatory States that had not yet ratified the Convention:	14
Number of States that had neither signed nor acceded to the Convention:	10

Introductory note

1. The Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (hereinafter “the Convention”) was adopted in Geneva on 3 September 1992 by the Conference on Disarmament,³ which transmitted it to the United Nations General Assembly at its forty-seventh Session. The General Assembly commended the Convention and requested the United Nations Secretary-General, as Depositary, to open it for signature in Paris on 13 January 1993.⁴ The Convention remained open for signature in Paris from 13 to 15 January 1993, and thereafter at United Nations headquarters, New York, until 29 April 1997, when it entered into force. It had been signed by 165 States. States that did not sign the Convention before entry into force may accede to it at any time thereafter.
2. For States that ratify or accede to the Convention after 29 April 1997, it enters into force on the thirtieth day after the date of the deposit of the instrument of ratification

¹ The Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, which entered into force on 29 April 1997

² Article XXI, paragraph 2, of the Convention. The Convention enters into force on the 30th day following the date of deposit of the instrument of ratification or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations in his capacity as Depositary.

³ Report of the Conference on Disarmament, Official Records of the General Assembly, forty-seventh Session, Supplement no. 27 (A/47/27), paragraphs 73 and 74

⁴ A/RES/47/39 of 16 December 1992



or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the Depositary of the Convention.

3. The following list shows all States Parties as at 18 August 2005. The table that follows it lists, for each State Party as at that date, the dates on which it signed the Convention and/or deposited its instrument of ratification or accession with the Depositary, and the date on which the Convention entered or will enter into force for it. The last two tables list signatory and non-signatory States, respectively, as at 18 August 2005. All lists are alphabetical.

STATES PARTIES TO THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION AS AT 18 AUGUST 2005

1. Afghanistan	44. Eritrea	86. Maldives
2. Albania	45. Estonia	87. Mali
3. Algeria	46. Ethiopia	88. Malta
4. Andorra	47. Fiji	89. Marshall Islands
5. Argentina	48. Finland	90. Mauritania
6. Armenia	49. France	91. Mauritius
7. Australia	50. Gabon	92. Mexico
8. Austria	51. Gambia	93. Micronesia (Federated States of)
9. Azerbaijan	52. Georgia	94. Monaco
10. Bahrain	53. Germany	95. Mongolia
11. Bangladesh	54. Ghana	96. Morocco
12. Belarus	55. Greece	97. Mozambique
13. Belgium	56. Grenada	98. Namibia
14. Belize	57. Guatemala	99. Nauru
15. Benin	58. Guinea	100. Nepal
16. Bolivia	59. Guyana	101. Netherlands
17. Bosnia and Herzegovina	60. Holy See	102. New Zealand
18. Botswana	61. Hungary	103. Nicaragua
19. Brazil	62. Iceland	104. Niger
20. Brunei Darussalam	63. India	105. Nigeria
21. Bulgaria	64. Indonesia	106. Niue
22. Burkina Faso	65. Iran (Islamic Republic of)	107. Norway
23. Burundi	66. Ireland	108. Oman
24. Cambodia	67. Italy	109. Pakistan
25. Cameroon	68. Jamaica	110. Palau
26. Canada	69. Japan	111. Panama
27. Cape Verde	70. Jordan	112. Papua New Guinea
28. Chad	71. Kazakhstan	113. Paraguay
29. Chile	72. Kenya	114. Peru
30. China	73. Kiribati	115. Philippines
31. Colombia	74. Kuwait	116. Poland
32. Cook Islands	75. Kyrgyzstan	117. Portugal
33. Costa Rica	76. Lao People's Democratic Republic	118. Qatar
34. Côte d'Ivoire	77. Latvia	119. Republic of Korea
35. Croatia	78. Lesotho	120. Republic of Moldova
36. Cuba	79. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	121. Romania
37. Cyprus	80. Liechtenstein	122. Russian Federation
38. Czech Republic	81. Lithuania	123. Rwanda
39. Denmark	82. Luxembourg	124. Saint Kitts and Nevis
40. Dominica	83. Madagascar	125. Saint Lucia
41. Ecuador	84. Malawi	126. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
42. El Salvador	85. Malaysia	
43. Equatorial Guinea		

127. Samoa
128. San Marino
129. Sao Tome and Principe
130. Saudi Arabia
131. Senegal
132. Serbia and Montenegro
133. Seychelles
134. Sierra Leone
135. Singapore
136. Slovakia
137. Slovenia
138. Solomon Islands
139. South Africa
140. Spain
141. Sri Lanka
142. Sudan
143. Suriname
144. Swaziland
145. Sweden
146. Switzerland
147. Tajikistan
148. Thailand
149. The former Yugoslav
Republic of Macedonia
150. Timor-Leste
151. Togo
152. Tonga
153. Trinidad and Tobago
154. Tunisia
155. Turkey
156. Turkmenistan
157. Tuvalu
158. Uganda
159. Ukraine
160. United Arab Emirates
161. United Kingdom
162. United Republic of
Tanzania
163. United States of America
164. Uruguay
165. Uzbekistan
166. Venezuela
167. Viet Nam
168. Yemen
169. Zambia
170. Zimbabwe

**STATES PARTIES TO THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
AS AT 18 AUGUST 2005**

No.	State Party	Dates		
		Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into Force
1.	Afghanistan	14-01-93	24-09-03	24-10-03
2.	Albania	14-01-93	11-05-94	29-04-97
3.	Algeria	13-01-93	14-08-95	29-04-97
4.	Andorra		27-02-03[a]	29-03-03
5.	Argentina	13-01-93	02-10-95	29-04-97
6.	Armenia	19-03-93	27-01-95	29-04-97
7.	Australia	13-01-93	06-05-94	29-04-97
8.	Austria	13-01-93	17-08-95	29-04-97
9.	Azerbaijan	13-01-93	29-02-00	30-03-00
10.	Bahrain	24-02-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
11.	Bangladesh	14-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
12.	Belarus	14-01-93	11-07-96	29-04-97
13.	Belgium	13-01-93	27-01-97	29-04-97
14.	Belize		01-12-03 [a]	31-12-03
15.	Benin	14-01-93	14-05-98	13-06-98
16.	Bolivia	14-01-93	14-08-98	13-09-98
17.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16-01-97	25-02-97	29-04-97
18.	Botswana		31-08-98[a]	30-09-98
19.	Brazil	13-01-93	13-03-96	29-04-97
20.	Brunei Darussalam	13-01-93	28-07-97	27-08-97
21.	Bulgaria	13-01-93	10-08-94	29-04-97
22.	Burkina Faso	14-01-93	08-07-97	07-08-97
23.	Burundi	15-01-93	04-09-98	04-10-98
24.	Cambodia	15-01-93	19-07-05	18-08-05
25.	Cameroon	14-01-93	16-09-96	29-04-97
26.	Canada	13-01-93	26-09-95	29-04-97
27.	Cape Verde	15-01-93	10-10-03	09-11-03
28.	Chad	11-10-94	13-02-04	14-03-04
29.	Chile	14-01-93	12-07-96	29-04-97
30.	China	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
31.	Colombia	13-01-93	05-04-00	05-05-00
32.	Cook Islands	14-01-93	15-07-94	29-04-97
33.	Costa Rica	14-01-93	31-05-96	29-04-97

⁵ Signatures affixed on the original of the Convention, which was received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations as Depositary

⁶ The date of deposit is the date on which the instrument of accession or ratification is received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations as Depositary. Throughout this table, "[a]" means "deposit of instrument of accession".

No.	State Party	Dates		
		Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into Force
34.	Côte d'Ivoire	13-01-93	18-12-95	29-04-97
35.	Croatia	13-01-93	23-05-95	29-04-97
36.	Cuba	13-01-93	29-04-97	29-05-97
37.	Cyprus	13-01-93	28-08-98	27-09-98
38.	Czech Republic	14-01-93	06-03-96	29-04-97
39.	Denmark	14-01-93	13-07-95	29-04-97
40.	Dominica	02-08-93	12-02-01	14-03-01
41.	Ecuador	14-01-93	06-09-95	29-04-97
42.	El Salvador	14-01-93	30-10-95	29-04-97
43.	Equatorial Guinea	14-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
44.	Eritrea		14-02-00[a]	15-03-00
45.	Estonia	14-01-93	26-05-99	25-06-99
46.	Ethiopia	14-01-93	13-05-96	29-04-97
47.	Fiji	14-01-93	20-01-93	29-04-97
48.	Finland	14-01-93	07-02-95	29-04-97
49.	France	13-01-93	02-03-95	29-04-97
50.	Gabon	13-01-93	08-09-00	08-10-00
51.	Gambia	13-01-93	19-05-98	18-06-98
52.	Georgia	14-01-93	27-11-95	29-04-97
53.	Germany	13-01-93	12-08-94	29-04-97
54.	Ghana	14-01-93	09-07-97	08-08-97
55.	Greece	13-01-93	22-12-94	29-04-97
56.	Grenada	09-04-97	03-06-05	03-07-05
57.	Guatemala	14-01-93	12-02-03	14-03-03
58.	Guinea	14-01-93	09-06-97	09-07-97
59.	Guyana	06-10-93	12-09-97	12-10-97
60.	Holy See	14-01-93	12-05-99	11-06-99
61.	Hungary	13-01-93	31-10-96	29-04-97
62.	Iceland	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
63.	India	14-01-93	03-09-96	29-04-97
64.	Indonesia	13-01-93	12-11-98	12-12-98
65.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13-01-93	03-11-97	03-12-97
66.	Ireland	14-01-93	24-06-96	29-04-97
67.	Italy	13-01-93	08-12-95	29-04-97
68.	Jamaica	18-04-97	08-09-00	08-10-00
69.	Japan	13-01-93	15-09-95	29-04-97
70.	Jordan		29-10-97[a]	28-11-97
71.	Kazakhstan	14-01-93	23-03-00	22-04-00
72.	Kenya	15-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
73.	Kiribati		07-09-00[a]	07-10-00
74.	Kuwait	27-01-93	29-05-97	28-06-97
75.	Kyrgyzstan	22-02-93	29-09-03	29-10-03

No.	State Party	Dates		
		Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into Force
76.	Lao People's Democratic Republic	13-05-93	25-02-97	29-04-97
77.	Latvia	06-05-93	23-07-96	29-04-97
78.	Lesotho	07-12-94	07-12-94	29-04-97
79.	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		06-01-04[a]	05-02-04
80.	Liechtenstein	21-07-93	24-11-99	24-12-99
81.	Lithuania	13-01-93	15-04-98	15-05-98
82.	Luxembourg	13-01-93	15-04-97	29-04-97
83.	Madagascar	15-01-93	20-10-04	19-11-04
84.	Malawi	14-01-93	11-06-98	11-07-98
85.	Malaysia	13-01-93	20-04-00	20-05-00
86.	Maldives	01-10-93	31-05-94	29-04-97
87.	Mali	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
88.	Malta	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
89.	Marshall Islands	13-01-93	19-05-04	18-06-04
90.	Mauritania	13-01-93	09-02-98	11-03-98
91.	Mauritius	14-01-93	09-02-93	29-04-97
92.	Mexico	13-01-93	29-08-94	29-04-97
93.	Micronesia (Federated States of)	13-01-93	21-06-99	21-07-99
94.	Monaco	13-01-93	01-06-95	29-04-97
95.	Mongolia	14-01-93	17-01-95	29-04-97
96.	Morocco	13-01-93	28-12-95	29-04-97
97.	Mozambique		15-08-00[a]	14-09-00
98.	Namibia	13-01-93	27-11-95	29-04-97
99.	Nauru	13-01-93	12-11-01	12-12-01
100.	Nepal	19-01-93	18-11-97	18-12-97
101.	Netherlands	14-01-93	30-06-95	29-04-97
102.	New Zealand	14-01-93	15-07-96	29-04-97
103.	Nicaragua	09-03-93	05-11-99	05-12-99
104.	Niger	14-01-93	09-04-97	29-04-97
105.	Nigeria	13-01-93	20-05-99	19-06-99
106.	Niue		21-04-05[a]	21-05-05
107.	Norway	13-01-93	07-04-94	29-04-97
108.	Oman	02-02-93	08-02-95	29-04-97
109.	Pakistan	13-01-93	28-10-97	27-11-97
110.	Palau		03-02-03[a]	05-03-03
111.	Panama	16-06-93	07-10-98	06-11-98
112.	Papua New Guinea	14-01-93	17-04-96	29-04-97
113.	Paraguay	14-01-93	01-12-94	29-04-97
114.	Peru	14-01-93	20-07-95	29-04-97
115.	Philippines	13-01-93	11-12-96	29-04-97
116.	Poland	13-01-93	23-08-95	29-04-97
117.	Portugal	13-01-93	10-09-96	29-04-97

No.	State Party	Dates		
		Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into Force
118.	Qatar	01-02-93	03-09-97	03-10-97
119.	Republic of Korea	14-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
120.	Republic of Moldova	13-01-93	08-07-96	29-04-97
121.	Romania	13-01-93	15-02-95	29-04-97
122.	Russian Federation	13-01-93	05-11-97	05-12-97
123.	Rwanda	17-05-93	31-03-04	30-04-04
124.	Saint Kitts and Nevis	16-03-94	21-05-04	20-06-04
125.	Saint Lucia	29-03-93	09-04-97	29-04-97
126.	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	20-09-93	18-09-02	18-10-02
127.	Samoa	14-01-93	27-09-02	27-10-02
128.	San Marino	13-01-93	10-12-99	09-01-00
129.	Sao Tome and Principe		09-09-03[a]	09-10-03
130.	Saudi Arabia	20-01-93	09-08-96	29-04-97
131.	Senegal	13-01-93	20-07-98	19-08-98
132.	Serbia and Montenegro		20-04-00[a]	20-05-00
133.	Seychelles	15-01-93	07-04-93	29-04-97
134.	Sierra Leone	15-01-93	30-09-04	30-10-04
135.	Singapore	14-01-93	21-05-97	20-06-97
136.	Slovakia	14-01-93	27-10-95	29-04-97
137.	Slovenia	14-01-93	11-06-97	11-07-97
138.	Solomon Islands		23-09-04[a]	23-10-04
139.	South Africa	14-01-93	13-09-95	29-04-97
140.	Spain	13-01-93	03-08-94	29-04-97
141.	Sri Lanka	14-01-93	19-08-94	29-04-97
142.	Sudan		24-05-99[a]	23-06-99
143.	Suriname	28-04-97	28-04-97	29-04-97
144.	Swaziland	23-09-93	20-11-96	29-04-97
145.	Sweden	13-01-93	17-06-93	29-04-97
146.	Switzerland	14-01-93	10-03-95	29-04-97
147.	Tajikistan	14-01-93	11-01-95	29-04-97
148.	Thailand	14-01-93	10-12-02	09-01-03
149.	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		20-06-97[a]	20-07-97
150.	Timor-Leste		07-05-03[a]	06-06-03
151.	Togo	13-01-93	23-04-97	29-04-97
152.	Tonga		29-05-03[a]	28-06-03
153.	Trinidad and Tobago		24-06-97[a]	24-07-97
154.	Tunisia	13-01-93	15-04-97	29-04-97
155.	Turkey	14-01-93	12-05-97	11-06-97
156.	Turkmenistan	12-10-93	29-09-94	29-04-97
157.	Tuvalu		19-01-04[a]	18-02-04
158.	Uganda	14-01-93	30-11-01	30-12-01
159.	Ukraine	13-01-93	16-10-98	15-11-98

No.	State Party	Dates		
		Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into Force
160.	United Arab Emirates	02-02-93	28-11-00	28-12-00
161.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	13-01-93	13-05-96	29-04-97
162.	United Republic of Tanzania	25-02-94	25-06-98	25-07-98
163.	United States of America	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
164.	Uruguay	15-01-93	06-10-94	29-04-97
165.	Uzbekistan	24-11-95	23-07-96	29-04-97
166.	Venezuela	14-01-93	03-12-97	02-01-98
167.	Viet Nam	13-01-93	30-09-98	30-10-98
168.	Yemen	08-02-93	02-10-00	01-11-00
169.	Zambia	13-01-93	09-02-01	11-03-01
170.	Zimbabwe	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97

STATES NOT PARTY

**SIGNATORY STATES THAT HAD NOT RATIFIED
THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
AS AT 18 AUGUST 2005**

No.	State	Date of Signature
1.	Bahamas	02-03-94
2.	Bhutan	24-04-97
3.	Central African Republic	14-01-93
4.	Comoros	13-01-93
5.	Congo	15-01-93
6.	Democratic Republic of the Congo	14-01-93
7.	Djibouti	28-09-93
8.	Dominican Republic	13-01-93
9.	Guinea-Bissau	14-01-93
10.	Haiti	14-01-93
11.	Honduras	13-01-93
12.	Israel	13-01-93
13.	Liberia	15-01-93
14.	Myanmar	14-01-93

STATES NOT PARTY

**STATES THAT HAD NEITHER SIGNED NOR ACCEDED
TO THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
AS AT 18 AUGUST 2005**

1.	Angola
2.	Antigua and Barbuda
3.	Barbados
4.	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
5.	Egypt
6.	Iraq
7.	Lebanon
8.	Somalia
9.	Syrian Arab Republic
10.	Vanuatu

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