



Office of the Legal Adviser
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STATUS OF THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION¹

SUMMARY as of 14 March 2001			
	Number of States Parties:		143
	Number of States which had deposited an instrument of accession or ratification and for which the Convention had not yet entered into force ² :		0
	Number of signatory States which had not yet ratified:		31
States Parties:			
1. Albania	39. Estonia	77. Mali	114. Singapore
2. Algeria	40. Ethiopia	78. Malta	115. Slovakia
3. Argentina	41. Fed. Rep. of Yugoslavia	79. Mauritania	116. Slovenia
4. Armenia	42. Fiji	80. Mauritius	117. South Africa
5. Australia	42. Finland	81. Mexico	118. Spain
6. Austria	43. France	82. Micronesia (Federated States of)	119. Sri Lanka
7. Azerbaijan	43. Gabon	83. Monaco	120. Sudan
8. Bahrain	44. Gambia	84. Mongolia	121. Suriname
9. Bangladesh	47. Georgia	85. Morocco	122. Swaziland
10. Belarus	45. Germany	86. Mozambique	123. Sweden
11. Belgium	46. Ghana	87. Namibia	124. Switzerland
12. Benin	50. Greece	88. Nepal	125. Tajikistan
13. Bolivia	51. Guinea	89. Netherlands	126. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
14. Bosnia and Herzegovina	52. Guyana	90. New Zealand	127. Togo
15. Botswana	52. Holy See	91. Nicaragua	128. Trinidad and Tobago
16. Brazil	53. Hungary	92. Niger	129. Tunisia
17. Brunei Darussalam	55. Iceland	93. Nigeria	130. Turkey
18. Bulgaria	54. India	94. Norway	131. Turkmenistan
19. Burkina Faso	55. Indonesia	95. Oman	132. Ukraine
20. Burundi	58. Iran (Islamic Republic of)	96. Pakistan	133. United Arab Emirates
21. Cameroon	59. Ireland	97. Panama	134. United Kingdom of Great Britain and N. Ireland
22. Canada	60. Italy	98. Papua New Guinea	135. United Republic of Tanzania
23. Chile	61. Jamaica	99. Paraguay	136. United States of America
24. China	62. Japan	100. Peru	137. Uruguay
25. Colombia	63. Jordan	101. Philippines	138. Uzbekistan
26. Cook Islands	64. Kazakhstan	102. Poland	139. Venezuela
27. Costa Rica	65. Kenya	103. Portugal	140. Viet Nam
28. Côte d'Ivoire	66. Kiribati	104. Qatar	141. Yemen
29. Croatia	67. Kuwait	105. Republic of Korea	142. Zambia
30. Cuba	68. Lao People's Dem. Rep.	106. Republic of Moldova	143. Zimbabwe
31. Cyprus	69. Latvia	107. Romania	
32. Czech Republic	70. Lesotho	108. Russian Federation	
33. Denmark	71. Liechtenstein	109. Saint Lucia	
34. Dominica	72. Lithuania	110. San Marino	
35. Ecuador	73. Luxembourg	111. Saudi Arabia	
36. El Salvador	74. Malawi	112. Senegal	
37. Equatorial Guinea	75. Malaysia	113. Seychelles	
38. Eritrea	76. Maldives		

¹ The Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, which entered into force on 29 April 1997.

² Article XXI, paragraph 2, of the Convention (the Convention enters into force on the 30th day following the date of deposit of the instrument of ratification or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations in his capacity as Depositary).

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

1. The text of the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction was adopted in Geneva on 3 September 1992 by the Conference on Disarmament,³ which transmitted it to the United Nations General Assembly at its Forty-Seventh Session. The General Assembly commended the Convention and requested the United Nations Secretary-General, as Depositary, to open it for signature in Paris on 13 January 1993⁴. The Convention was open for signature in Paris from 13 to 15 January 1993 and thereafter at United Nations Headquarters, New York, until 29 April 1997. By that date the Convention had received 165 signatures. The Convention entered into force on 29 April 1997. States which did not sign the Convention before entry into force may accede to it at any time thereafter.
2. For States which ratify or accede to the Convention after 29 April 1997, the Convention enters into force for that State on the thirtieth day after the date of the deposit of the instrument of ratification or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations as Depositary.
3. This document contains information concerning the dates of signature, ratification and accession received by the Depositary and notified to the Secretariat of the OPCW (by 14 March 2001). The dates in the column on deposit are those of the receipt by the Depositary of the instrument of ratification or accession.
4. The information is presented in two tables: the first, listing all parties to the Convention in alphabetical order; and the second, listing signatory States which have not yet ratified the Convention.

³ Report of the Conference on Disarmament, Official Records of the General Assembly, 47th Session, Supplement no. 27 (A/47/27), paragraphs 73 -74.

⁴ A/RES/47/39 of 16 December 1992.

Table 1
PARTIES TO THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
as of 14 March 2001

No.	State	Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into force
1.	Albania	14-01-93	11-05-94	29-04-97
2.	Algeria	13-01-93	14-08-95	29-04-97
3.	Argentina	13-01-93	02-10-95	29-04-97
4.	Armenia	19-03-93	27-01-95	29-04-97
5.	Australia	13-01-93	06-05-94	29-04-97
6.	Austria	13-01-93	17-08-95	29-04-97
7.	Azerbaijan	13-01-93	29-02-00	30-03-00
8.	Bahrain	24-02-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
9.	Bangladesh	14-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
10.	Belarus	14-01-93	11-07-96	29-04-97
11.	Belgium	13-01-93	27-01-97	29-04-97
12.	Benin	14-01-93	14-05-98	13-06-98
13.	Bolivia	14-01-93	14-08-98	13-09-98
14.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16-01-97	25-02-97	29-04-97
15.	Botswana		31-08-98[a]	30-09-98
16.	Brazil	13-01-93	13-03-96	29-04-97
17.	Brunei Darussalam	13-01-93	28-07-97	27-08-97
18.	Bulgaria	13-01-93	10-08-94	29-04-97
19.	Burkina Faso	14-01-93	08-07-97	07-08-97
20.	Burundi	15-01-93	04-09-98	04-10-98
21.	Cameroon	14-01-93	16-09-96	29-04-97
22.	Canada	13-01-93	26-09-95	29-04-97
23.	Chile	14-01-93	12-07-96	29-04-97
24.	China	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
25.	Colombia	13-01-93	05-04-00	05-05-00
26.	Cook Islands	14-01-93	15-07-94	29-04-97
27.	Costa Rica	14-01-93	31-05-96	29-04-97
28.	Côte d'Ivoire	13-01-93	18-12-95	29-04-97
29.	Croatia	13-01-93	23-05-95	29-04-97
30.	Cuba	13-01-93	29-04-97	29-05-97
31.	Cyprus	13-01-93	28-08-98	27-09-98
32.	Czech Republic	14-01-93	06-03-96	29-04-97
33.	Denmark	14-01-93	13-07-95	29-04-97
34.	Dominica	02-08-93	12-02-01	14-03-01
35.	Ecuador	14-01-93	06-09-95	29-04-97
36.	El Salvador	14-01-93	30-10-95	29-04-97
37.	Equatorial Guinea	14-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
38.	Eritrea		14-02-00 [a]	15-03-00
39.	Estonia	14-01-93	26-05-99	25-06-99
40.	Ethiopia	14-01-93	13-05-96	29-04-97
41.	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia		20-04-00 [a]	20-05-00
42.	Fiji	14-01-93	20-01-93	29-04-97
43.	Finland	14-01-93	07-02-95	29-04-97

⁵ Signatures affixed on the original of the Convention received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations as Depositary.

⁶ The date of deposit is the date on which the instrument of accession or ratification is received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations as Depositary. Throughout this table, “[a]” means “deposit of instrument of accession”.

No.	State	Signature ⁵	Deposit ⁶	Entry into force
44.	France	13-01-93	02-03-95	29-04-97
45.	Gabon	13-01-93	08-09-00	08-10-00
46.	Gambia	13-01-93	19-05-98	18-06-98
47.	Georgia	14-01-93	27-11-95	29-04-97
48.	Germany	13-01-93	12-08-94	29-04-97
49.	Ghana	14-01-93	09-07-97	08-08-97
50.	Greece	13-01-93	22-12-94	29-04-97
51.	Guinea	14-01-93	09-06-97	09-07-97
52.	Guyana	06-10-93	12-09-97	12-10-97
53.	Holy See	14-01-93	12-05-99	11-06-99
54.	Hungary	13-01-93	31-10-96	29-04-97
55.	Iceland	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
56.	India	14-01-93	03-09-96	29-04-97
57.	Indonesia	13-01-93	12-11-98	12-12-98
58.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13-01-93	03-11-97	03-12-97
59.	Ireland	14-01-93	24-06-96	29-04-97
60.	Italy	13-01-93	08-12-95	29-04-97
61.	Jamaica	18-04-97	08-09-00	08-10-00
62.	Japan	13-01-93	15-09-95	29-04-97
63.	Jordan		29-10-97 [a]	28-11-97
64.	Kazakhstan	14-01-93	23-03-00	22-04-00
65.	Kenya	15-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
66.	Kiribati		07-09-00 [a]	07-10-00
67.	Kuwait	27-01-93	29-05-97	28-06-97
68.	Lao People's Democratic Republic	13-05-93	25-02-97	29-04-97
69.	Latvia	06-05-93	23-07-96	29-04-97
70.	Lesotho	07-12-94	07-12-94	29-04-97
71.	Liechtenstein	21-07-93	24-11-99	24-12-99
72.	Lithuania	13-01-93	15-04-98	15-05-98
73.	Luxembourg	13-01-93	15-04-97	29-04-97
74.	Malawi	14-01-93	11-06-98	11-07-98
75.	Malaysia	13-01-93	20-04-00	20-05-00
76.	Maldives	01-10-93	31-05-94	29-04-97
77.	Mali	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
78.	Malta	13-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
79.	Mauritania	13-01-93	09-02-98	11-03-98
80.	Mauritius	14-01-93	09-02-93	29-04-97
81.	Mexico	13-01-93	29-08-94	29-04-97
82.	Micronesia (Federated States of)	13-01-93	21-06-99	21-07-99
83.	Monaco	13-01-93	01-06-95	29-04-97
84.	Mongolia	14-01-93	17-01-95	29-04-97
85.	Morocco	13-01-93	28-12-95	29-04-97
86.	Mozambique		15-08-00 [a]	14-09-00
87.	Namibia	13-01-93	27-11-95	29-04-97
88.	Nepal	19-01-93	18-11-97	18-12-97
89.	Netherlands	14-01-93	30-06-95	29-04-97
90.	New Zealand	14-01-93	15-07-96	29-04-97
91.	Nicaragua	09-03-93	05-11-99	05-12-99
92.	Niger	14-01-93	09-04-97	29-04-97
93.	Nigeria	13-01-93	20-05-99	19-06-99
94.	Norway	13-01-93	07-04-94	29-04-97
95.	Oman	02-02-93	08-02-95	29-04-97
96.	Pakistan	13-01-93	28-10-97	27-11-97
97.	Panama	16-06-93	07-10-98	06-11-98

No.	State	Signature⁵	Deposit⁶	Entry into force
98.	Papua New Guinea	14-01-93	17-04-96	29-04-97
99.	Paraguay	14-01-93	01-12-94	29-04-97
100.	Peru	14-01-93	20-07-95	29-04-97
101.	Philippines	13-01-93	11-12-96	29-04-97
102.	Poland	13-01-93	23-08-95	29-04-97
103.	Portugal	13-01-93	10-09-96	29-04-97
104.	Qatar	01-02-93	03-09-97	03-10-97
105.	Republic of Korea	14-01-93	28-04-97	29-04-97
106.	Republic of Moldova	13-01-93	08-07-96	29-04-97
107.	Romania	13-01-93	15-02-95	29-04-97
108.	Russian Federation	13-01-93	05-11-97	05-12-97
109.	Saint Lucia	29-03-93	09-04-97	29-04-97
110.	San Marino	13-01-93	10-12-99	09-01-00
111.	Saudi Arabia	20-01-93	09-08-96	29-04-97
112.	Senegal	13-01-93	20-07-98	19-08-98
113.	Seychelles	15-01-93	07-04-93	29-04-97
114.	Singapore	14-01-93	21-05-97	20-06-97
115.	Slovakia	14-01-93	27-10-95	29-04-97
116.	Slovenia	14-01-93	11-06-97	11-07-97
117.	South Africa	14-01-93	13-09-95	29-04-97
118.	Spain	13-01-93	03-08-94	29-04-97
119.	Sri Lanka	14-01-93	19-08-94	29-04-97
120.	Sudan		24-05-99 [a]	23-06-99
121.	Suriname	28-04-97	28-04-97	29-04-97
122.	Swaziland	23-09-93	20-11-96	29-04-97
123.	Sweden	13-01-93	17-06-93	29-04-97
124.	Switzerland	14-01-93	10-03-95	29-04-97
125.	Tajikistan	14-01-93	11-01-95	29-04-97
126.	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		20-06-97 [a]	20-07-97
127.	Togo	13-01-93	23-04-97	29-04-97
128.	Trinidad and Tobago		24-06-97 [a]	24-07-97
129.	Tunisia	13-01-93	15-04-97	29-04-97
130.	Turkey	14-01-93	12-05-97	11-06-97
131.	Turkmenistan	12-10-93	29-09-94	29-04-97
132.	Ukraine	13-01-93	16-10-98	15-11-98
133.	United Arab Emirates	02-02-93	28-11-00	28-12-00
134.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	13-01-93	13-05-96	29-04-97
135.	United Republic of Tanzania	25-02-94	25-06-98	25-07-98
136.	United States of America	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97
137.	Uruguay	15-01-93	06-10-94	29-04-97
138.	Uzbekistan	24-11-95	23-07-96	29-04-97
139.	Venezuela	14-01-93	03-12-97	02-01-98
140.	Viet Nam	13-01-93	30-09-98	30-10-98
141.	Yemen	08-02-93	02-10-00	01-11-00
142.	Zambia	13-01-93	09-02-01	11-03-01
143.	Zimbabwe	13-01-93	25-04-97	29-04-97

Table 2

**SIGNATORY STATES WHICH HAD NOT YET RATIFIED
THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
as of 14 March 2001**

No.	State	Signature
1.	Afghanistan	14-01-93
2.	Bahamas	02-03-94
3.	Bhutan	24-04-97
4.	Cambodia	15-01-93
5.	Cape Verde	15-01-93
6.	Central African Republic	14-01-93
7.	Chad	11-10-94
8.	Comoros	13-01-93
9.	Congo	15-01-93
10.	Democratic Republic of the Congo	14-01-93
11.	Djibouti	28-09-93
12.	Dominican Republic	13-01-93
13.	Grenada	09-04-97
14.	Guatemala	14-01-93
15.	Guinea-Bissau	14-01-93
16.	Haiti	14-01-93
17.	Honduras	13-01-93
18.	Israel	13-01-93
19.	Kyrgyzstan	22-02-93
20.	Liberia	15-01-93
21.	Madagascar	15-01-93
22.	Marshall Islands	13-01-93
23.	Myanmar	14-01-93
24.	Nauru	13-01-93
25.	Rwanda	17-05-93
26.	Saint Kitts and Nevis	16-03-94
27.	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	20-09-93
28.	Samoa	14-01-93
29.	Sierra Leone	15-01-93
30.	Thailand	14-01-93
31.	Uganda	14-01-93

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