



Most traded scheduled chemicals 2022

OPCW

Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons

1 January 2022

INTRODUCTION

This brochure identifies the 49 most traded Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 chemicals of the Chemical Weapons Convention (hereinafter “the Convention”) based on the declarations submitted by the States Parties under the Article VI of the Convention since 1997 up to 2014.

This 2022 version supersedes the previous 2017 version and includes the updated Harmonized System Codes (HS codes) which have become effective from 1 January 2022. A correlation table between the previous version of the HS 2017 and current version of the HS 2022 has been made available.

This OPCW tool is to assist States Parties in identifying CWC scheduled chemicals. It contains several identifiers for each chemical e.g. Chemical Name, Schedule, Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Numbers (CAS RN), CAS Index Name, HS codes, Chemical Structure, International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) Name and synonyms if available. The brochure also gives some examples of commercial applications and industrial uses of the chemicals.

The chemicals in the brochure are indexed twice; the first index is arranged in ascending order of schedule number (Schedule 2 and Schedule 3), entry number in a schedule (e.g. 2B04, 2B05, 2B06, etc.) and CAS RN in each entry. The second index is arranged in ascending order of CAS RN only.

The brochure will be updated and revised on a regular basis to incorporate the new most traded scheduled chemicals and any changes in the identifiers (e.g. CAS RN, HS codes).

FEEDBACK

The Technical Secretariat encourages States Parties to provide feedback on the brochure “Most Traded Scheduled Chemicals 2022” for consideration for future updates.

Comments and suggestion should be forwarded to: deb@opcw.org

DEFINITIONS

Schedule: Identifies toxic chemicals and their precursors with 3 digits and a letter A or B (e.g. 2B04, 3A01) as indicated in the Annex on Chemicals to the Convention:

- The first digit identifies the Schedule: Schedule 2 or 3
- The letter A means a toxic chemical and B means a precursor
- The last two digits identify the entry number of the chemical in the Schedule

(E.g. 3B17 identifies a chemical which is a precursor listed in the Schedule 3 with the entry number 17 (Chemical Name “Triethanolamine”).

Chemical Name: The name of a substance which is created based on the names given in the Annex on Chemicals to the Convention (e.g. Triethanolamine, Dimethyl methylphosphonate). Where a chemical name is not available the other name (e.g. CAS Index name or IUPAC name) is used as a chemical name.

CAS Index Name: Chemical name assigned to a substance by the nomenclature of the CAS (e.g. CAS Index name of Triethanolamine is Ethanol, 2,2',2"-nitrilotris-)

IUPAC Name: Systematic chemical name based on the nomenclature developed by the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) (e.g. IUPAC name of Triethanolamine is 2,2',2"-Nitrilotriethanol)

CAS RN - Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number is a unique numeric identifier assigned by the Chemical Abstracts Service (CAS) of the American Chemical Society. A CAS RN is separated by hyphens into three parts (e.g. CAS RN of Triethanolamine is 102-71-6).

HS Code: Harmonised System Code is the International Harmonized System Nomenclature comprising the headings and subheadings and their numerical codes maintained by the World Customs Organization (WCO) (e.g. HS code (2017) of Thiodiglycol is 2930.70).

Molecular Formula: A set of chemical symbols showing the number of atoms of each element within a molecule of a substance (e.g. $C_6H_{15}NO_3$).

Chemical Structure: Illustrates the arrangement of atoms in the molecule of a substance (e.g. Chemical structure of Hydrogen Cyanide: $H - C \equiv N$).

Commercial applications/Industrial uses: Compiles some examples of commercial applications and industrial uses obtained from the open sources.

Most Traded Scheduled Chemicals ordered by Schedule

Schedule 2	CAS RN	Chemical Name	Page
2B04	129788-86-9	Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine	1
2B04	170836-68-7	Mixture of (5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate (CAS RN 41203-81-0) and Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl]methylphosphonate (CAS RN 42595-45-9)	2
2B04	18755-43-6	Dimethyl propylphosphonate	3
2B04	294675-51-7	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560 TP)	4
2B04	3001-98-7	3,9-Dimethyl-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane 3,9-dioxide	5
2B04	363626-50-0	Bis(polyoxyethylene) methylphosphonate	6
2B04	41203-81-0	(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate	7
2B04	42595-45-9	Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate	8
2B04	4708-04-7	Propylphosphonic dichloride	9
2B04	63747-58-0	Poly(1,3-phenylene methyl phosphonate)	10
2B04	663176-00-9	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560)	11
2B04	676-97-1	Methylphosphonic dichloride	12
2B04	68957-94-8	2,4,6-Tripropyl-1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide	13
2B04	70715-06-9	Dimethylmethylphosphonate, polymer with oxirane and phosphorus oxide	14
2B04	7526-26-3	Diphenyl methylphosphonate	15
2B04	756-79-6	Dimethyl methylphosphonate	16

Schedule 2	CAS RN	Chemical Name	Page
2B04	78-38-6	Diethyl ethylphosphonate	17
2B04	84402-58-4	Methylphosphonic acid with (aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)	18
2B04	849-29-6	O-(3-chloropropyl) O-[4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methylphosphonothionate	19
2B04	84962-98-1	Sodium 3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl methylphosphonate	20
2B04	993-13-5	Methylphosphonic acid	21
2B04	99580-93-5	Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,2-Ethanediamine	22
2B08	76-93-7	2,2-Diphenyl-2-hydroxyacetic acid	23
2B09	1619-34-7	3-Quinuclidinol	24
2B09	25333-42-0	R-(-)-3-Quinuclidinol	25
2B10	4261-68-1	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	26
2B10	4584-46-7	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	27
2B10	869-24-9	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	28
2B11	96-80-0	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethanol	29
2B12	100-38-9	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethanethiol	30
2B12	108-02-1	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethanethiol	31
2B13	111-48-8	Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)sulfide	32

Schedule 3	CAS RN	Chemical Name	Page
3A01	75-44-5	Carbonyl dichloride	33
3A02	506-77-4	Cyanogen chloride	34
3A03	74-90-8	Hydrogen cyanide	35
3A04	76-06-2	Trichloronitromethane	36
3B05	10025-87-3	Phosphorus oxychloride	37
3B06	7719-12-2	Phosphorus trichloride	38
3B07	10026-13-8	Phosphorus pentachloride	39
3B08	121-45-9	Trimethyl phosphite	40
3B09	122-52-1	Triethyl phosphite	41
3B10	868-85-9	Dimethyl phosphite	42
3B11	762-04-9	Diethyl phosphite	43
3B12	10025-67-9	Sulfur monochloride	44
3B13	10545-99-0	Sulfur dichloride	45
3B14	7719-09-7	Thionyl chloride	46
3B15	139-87-7	Ethyldiethanolamine	47
3B16	105-59-9	Methyldiethanolamine	48
3B17	102-71-6	Triethanolamine	49

Most Traded Scheduled Chemicals ordered by CAS RN

CAS RN	Schedule	Chemical Name	Page
10025-67-9	3B12	Sulfur monochloride	44
10025-87-3	3B05	Phosphorus oxychloride	37
10026-13-8	3B07	Phosphorus pentachloride	39
100-38-9	2B12	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethanethiol	30
102-71-6	3B17	Triethanolamine	49
10545-99-0	3B13	Sulfur dichloride	45
105-59-9	3B16	Methyldiethanolamine	48
108-02-1	2B12	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethanethiol	31
111-48-8	2B13	Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)sulfide	32
121-45-9	3B08	Trimethyl phosphite	40
122-52-1	3B09	Triethyl phosphite	41
129788-86-9	2B04	Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine	1
139-87-7	3B15	Ethyldiethanolamine	47
1619-34-7	2B09	3-Quinuclidinol	24
170836-68-7	2B04	Mixture of (5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate (CAS RN 41203-81-0) and Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl]methylphosphonate (CAS RN 42595-45-9)	2

CAS RN	Schedule	Chemical Name	Page
18755-43-6	2B04	Dimethyl propylphosphonate	3
25333-42-0	2B09	R-(-)-3-Quinuclidinol	25
294675-51-7	2B04	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560 TP)	4
3001-98-7	2B04	3,9-Dimethyl-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane 3,9-dioxide	5
363626-50-0	2B04	Bis(polyoxyethylene) methylphosphonate	6
41203-81-0	2B04	(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate	7
42595-45-9	2B04	Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate	8
4261-68-1	2B10	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	26
4584-46-7	2B10	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	27
4708-04-7	2B04	Propylphosphonic dichloride	9
506-77-4	3A02	Cyanogen chloride	34
63747-58-0	2B04	Poly(1,3-phenylene methyl phosphonate)	10
663176-00-9	2B04	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560)	11
676-97-1	2B04	Methylphosphonic dichloride	12
68957-94-8	2B04	2,4,6-Tripropyl-1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide	13
70715-06-9	2B04	Dimethylmethylphosphonate, polymer with oxirane and phosphorus oxide	14
74-90-8	3A03	Hydrogen cyanide	35

CAS RN	Schedule	Chemical Name	Page
7526-26-3	2B04	Diphenyl methylphosphonate	15
75-44-5	3A01	Carbonyl dichloride	33
756-79-6	2B04	Dimethyl methylphosphonate	16
76-06-2	3A04	Trichloronitromethane	36
762-04-9	3B11	Diethyl phosphite	43
76-93-7	2B08	2,2-Diphenyl-2-hydroxyacetic acid	23
7719-09-7	3B14	Thionyl chloride	46
7719-12-2	3B06	Phosphorus trichloride	38
78-38-6	2B04	Diethyl ethylphosphonate	17
84402-58-4	2B04	Methylphosphonic acid with (aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)	18
849-29-6	2B04	O-(3-chloropropyl) O-[4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methylphosphonothionate	19
84962-98-1	2B04	Sodium 3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl methylphosphonate	20
868-85-9	3B10	Dimethyl phosphite	42
869-24-9	2B10	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	28
96-80-0	2B11	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethanol	29
993-13-5	2B04	Methylphosphonic acid	21
99580-93-5	2B04	Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,2-Ethanediamine	22

Correlation table between the previous version of HS 2017 and current version of HS 2022

N	CAS	Chemical Name	Schedule	HS 2017	HS 2022
1.	170836-68-7	Mixture of (5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate (CAS RN 41203-81-0) and Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate (CAS RN 42595-45-9)	2B04	3824.91	3824.91
2.	18755-43-6	Dimethyl propylphosphonate	2B04	2931.32	2931.42
3.	41203-81-0	(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate	2B04	2931.36	2931.47
4.	42595-45-9	Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate	2B04	2931.37	2931.49
5.	68957-94-8	2,4,6-Tripropyl-1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide	2B04	2931.35	2931.46
6.	756-79-6	Dimethyl methylphosphonate	2B04	2931.31	2931.41
7.	78-38-6	Diethyl ethylphosphonate	2B04	2931.33	2931.43
8.	84402-58-4	Methylphosphonic acid with (aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)	2B04	2931.38	2931.45
9.	84962-98-1	Sodium 3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl methylphosphonate	2B04	2931.34	2931.49
10.	76-93-7	2,2-Diphenyl-2-hydroxyacetic acid	2B08	2918.17	2918.17
11.	4261-68-1	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	2B10	2921.14	2921.14
12.	4584-46-7	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	2B10	2921.12	2921.12
13.	869-24-9	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride	2B10	2921.13	2921.13
14.	96-80-0	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethanol	2B11	2922.18	2922.18
15.	100-38-9	2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethanethiol	2B12	2930.60	2930.60
16.	111-48-8	Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)sulfide	2B13	2930.70	2930.70
17.	75-44-5	Carbonyl dichloride	3A01	2812.11	2812.11
18.	506-77-4	Cyanogen chloride	3A02	2853.10	2853.10
19.	74-90-8	Hydrogen cyanide	3A03	2811.12	2811.12
20.	76-06-2	Trichloronitromethane	3A04	2904.91	2904.91
21.	10025-87-3	Phosphorus oxychloride	3B05	2812.12	2812.12
22.	7719-12-2	Phosphorus trichloride	3B06	2812.13	2812.13

23.	10026-13-8	Phosphorus pentachloride	3B07	2812.14	2812.14
24.	121-45-9	Trimethyl phosphite	3B08	2920.23	2920.23
25.	122-52-1	Triethyl phosphite	3B09	2920.24	2920.24
26.	868-85-9	Dimethyl phosphite	3B10	2920.21	2920.21
27.	762-04-9	Diethyl phosphite	3B11	2920.22	2920.22
28.	10025-67-9	Sulfur monochloride	3B12	2812.15	2812.15
29.	10545-99-0	Sulfur dichloride	3B13	2812.16	2812.16
30.	7719-09-7	Thionyl chloride	3B14	2812.17	2812.17
31.	139-87-7	Ethyldiethanolamine	3B15	2922.17	2922.17
32.	105-59-9	Methyldiethanolamine	3B16	2922.17	2922.17
33.	102-71-6	Triethanolamine	3B17	2922.15	2922.15
34.	108-02-1	2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethanethiol	2B12	2930.90	2930.10
35.	129788-86-9	Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine	2B04	-----	-----
36.	1619-34-7	3-Quinuclidinol	2B09	2933.39	2933.35
37.	25333-42-0	R-(-)-3-Quinuclidinol	2B09	2933.39	2933.35
38.	3001-98-7	3,9-Dimethyl-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane 3,9-dioxide	2B04	2931.39	2931.48
39.	4708-04-7	Propylphosphonic dichloride	2B04	2931.39	2931.52
40.	676-97-1	Methylphosphonic dichloride	2B04	2931.39	2931.51
41.	7526-26-3	Diphenyl methylphosphonate	2B04	2931.39	2931.49
42.	849-29-6	O-(3-chloropropyl) O-[4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methylphosphonothionate	2B04	2931.39	2931.53
43.	993-13-5	Methylphosphonic acid	2B04	2931.39	2931.44
44.	99580-93-5	Product from the reaction of methylphosphonic acid and 1,2-ethanediamine	2B04	-----	-----
45.	294675-51-7	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560 TP)	2B04	3824.99	3824.92
46.	663176-00-9	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560)	2B04	3824.99	3824.92
47.	363626-50-0	Bis(polyoxyethylene) methylphosphonate	2B04	3907.20	3907.21
48.	63747-58-0	Poly(1,3-phenylene methyl phosphonate)	2B04	3911.90	3911.20
49.	70715-06-9	Dimethylmethylphosphonate, polymer with oxirane and phosphorus oxide	2B04	3824.99	3824.99

Chemical Name: Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine

CAS RN: 129788-86-9

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: -----

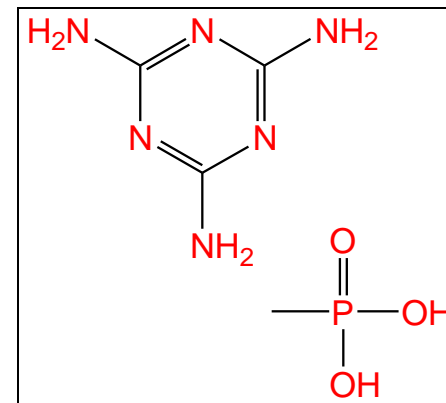
Molecular Formula $C_3H_6N_6 \cdot CH_5O_3P$

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, P-methyl-, compd. with 1,3,5-triazine-2,4,6-triamine (1:1)

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms:

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name: Mixture of (5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl phosphonate (CAS RN 41203-81-0) and Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl]methyl phosphonate (CAS RN 42595-45-9)

CAS RN: 170836-68-7

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 3824.91

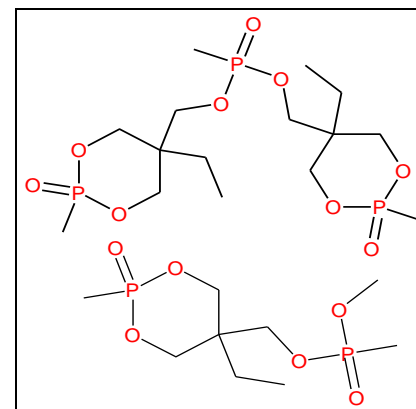
Molecular Formula $C_{15}H_{31}O_9P_3 \cdot C_9H_{20}O_6P_2$

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, P-methyl-, bis[(5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl] ester, mixt. with (5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl methyl P-methylphosphonate

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms: Preflam
 Pekoflam PES CN Liquid Concentrate
 Mixture of CAS RN 41203-81-0 and CAS RN 42595-45-9
 Flacavon
 Antiblact
 Antiblance U
 Amgard 1045
 Aflammit

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Flame retardant used for polyester fabrics and in textile coating applications.

Chemical Name: Dimethyl propylphosphonate

CAS RN: 18755-43-6

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.42

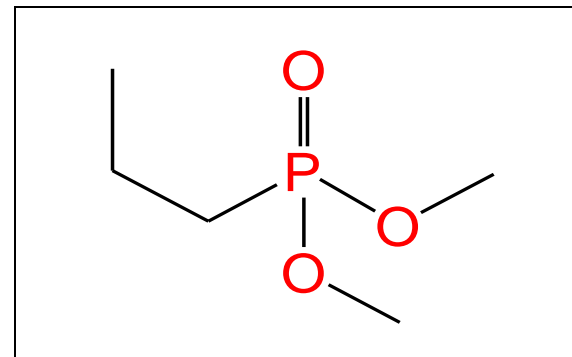
Molecular Formula C₅H₁₃O₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, propyl-, dimethyl ester

IUPAC Name: Dimethyl propylphosphonate

Synonyms:

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Flame retardant used for rigid polyurethane (PU) and polyisocyanurate foams.

Chemical Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560 TP)

CAS RN: 294675-51-7

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 3824.92

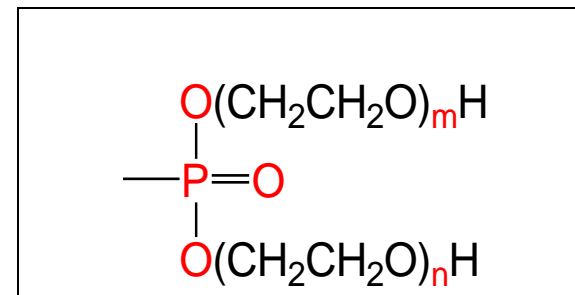
Molecular Formula Unspecified

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms: Exolit OP 560 TP (Test Product)

Chemical Structure

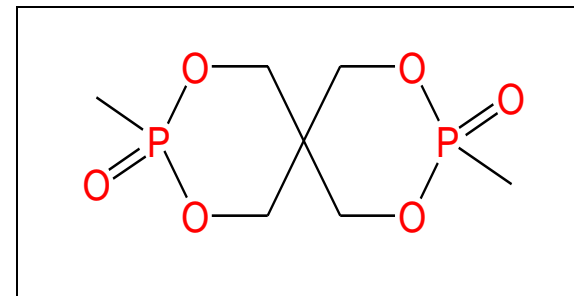


Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Flame retardant used in production of polyurethane (PU) foams.

Chemical Name:	3,9-Dimethyl-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane 3,9-dioxide
CAS RN:	3001-98-7
Schedule:	2B04
HS code:	2931.48
Molecular Formula:	$C_7H_{14}O_6P_2$
CAS Index Name:	2,4,8,10-Tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane, 3,9-dimethyl-, 3,9-dioxide
IUPAC Name:	3,9-Dimethyl-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]undecane 3,9-dioxide
Synonyms:	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, cyclic neopentetetrayl ester Phosphonic acid, methyl-, cyclic diester with pentaerythritol Pentaerythritol spirobis(methylphosphonate) Pentaerythritol bis(methanephosphonate) 3,9-Dimethyl-3,9-dioxa-2,4,8,10-tetraoxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro-5,5 undecane

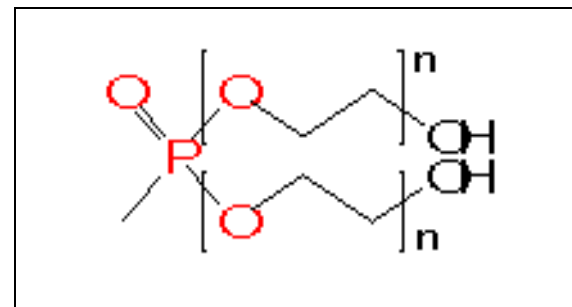
Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant and moulding material.

Chemical Name:	Bis(polyoxyethylene) methylphosphonate
CAS RN:	363626-50-0
Schedule:	2B04
HS code:	3907.21
Molecular Formula:	$(C_2H_4O)_n (C_2H_4O)_n CH_5O_3P$
CAS Index Name:	Poly(oxy-1,2-ethanediyl), α, α' -(methylphosphinylidene)bis[ω -hydroxy-
IUPAC Name:	
Synonyms:	Polyethylene glycol methylphosphonate (2:1)

Chemical Structure**Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Flame retardant used in the production of polyurethane (PU) foams.

Chemical Name: (5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate

CAS RN: 41203-81-0

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.47

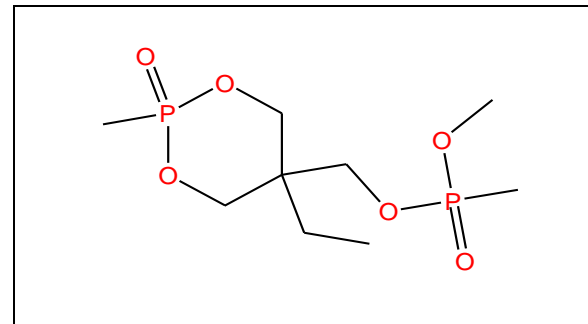
Molecular Formula: C₉H₂₀O₆P₂

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, (5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl) methyl methyl ester

IUPAC Name: (5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl methyl methylphosphonate

Synonyms: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, (5-ethyl-2-methyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl) methyl methyl ester, P-oxide

Chemical Structure

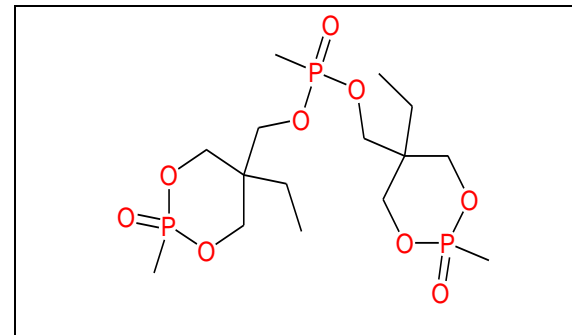


Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Flame retardant used for: polyester fabrics, furnishing, curtaining, building and automotive applications.

Chemical Name:	Bis[(5-Ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate
CAS RN:	42595-45-9
Schedule:	2B04
HS code:	2931.49
Molecular Formula:	$C_{15}H_{31}O_9P_3$
CAS Index Name:	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, bis[(5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl] ester
IUPAC Name:	Bis[(5-ethyl-2-methyl-2-oxido-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinan-5-yl)methyl] methylphosphonate
Synonyms:	Phosphonic acid, methyl-, bis[(5-ethyl-2-methyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl] ester, P,P'-dioxide Antiblaze 1045

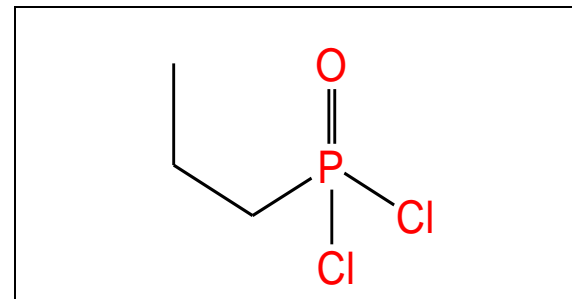
Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name:	Propylphosphonic dichloride
CAS RN:	4708-04-7
Schedule:	2B04
HS code:	2931.52
Molecular Formula:	$C_3H_7Cl_2OP$
CAS Index Name:	Phosphonic dichloride, propyl-
IUPAC Name:	Propylphosphonic dichloride
Synonyms:	Propylphosphonyl dichloride Propanephosphonyl chloride Dichloropropylphosphine oxide

Chemical Structure**Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used as pharmaceutical intermediate and for biochemical research.

Chemical Name: Poly(1,3-phenylene methyl phosphonate)

CAS RN: 63747-58-0

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 3911.20

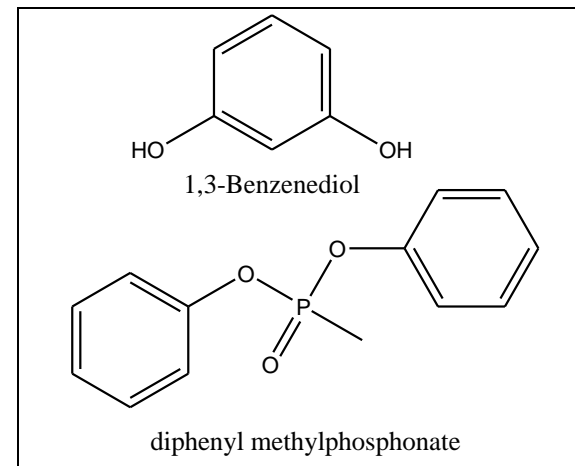
Molecular Formula: $(C_{13}H_{13}O_3P.C_6H_6O_2)_x$

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, P-methyl-, diphenyl ester, polymer with 1,3-benzenediol

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, diphenyl ester, polymer with 1,3-benzenediol
Diphenyl methylphosphonate-resorcinol copolymer
1,3-Benzenediol, polymer with diphenyl methylphosphonate

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Flame retardant and curing agent for epoxy resin.

Chemical Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester (Exolit OP 560)

CAS RN: 663176-00-9

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 3824.92

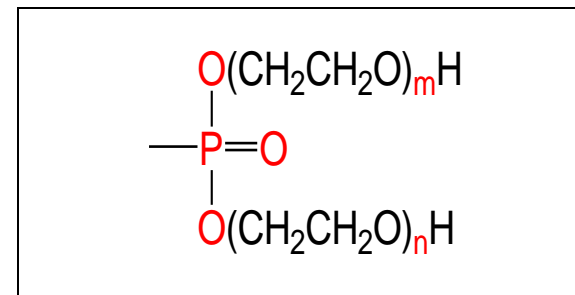
Molecular Formula: Unspecified

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, polyglycol ester

IUPAC Name:

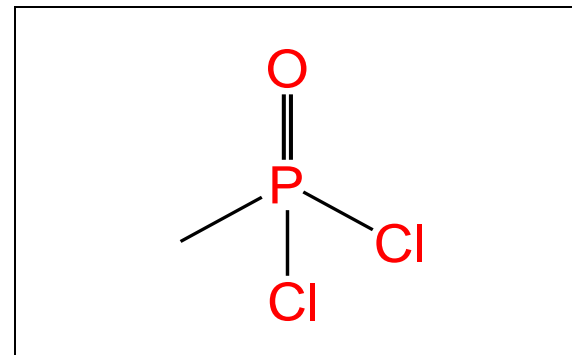
Synonyms: Exolit OP 560

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

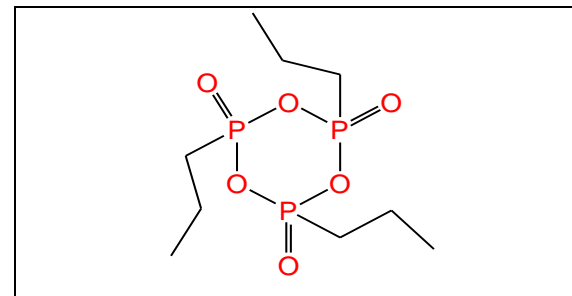
Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name: Methylphosphonic dichloride**CAS RN:** 676-97-1**Schedule:** 2B04**HS code:** 2931.51**Molecular Formula:** $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}_2\text{OP}$ **CAS Index Name:** Phosphonic dichloride, methyl-**IUPAC Name:** Methylphosphonic dichloride**Synonyms:** Methylphosphonyl dichloride
Methylphosphonyl chloride
Methylphosphonodichloridic acid
Methylphosphonic acid dichloride
Methanephosphonyl dichloride
Methanephosphonyl chloride
Methanephosphonodichloridic acid
Dichloromethylphosphine oxide
DC**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used as chlorinating agent, chemical intermediate and raw material to produce Phosdiol-A and Phospolyol-2, hydroxilated esters of Methyl phosphonic acid in oligomeric forms used as fire retardants in self-extinguish mixtures in aircraft industry.

Chemical Name:	2,4,6-Tripropyl-1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide
CAS RN:	68957-94-8
Schedule:	2B04
HS code:	2931.46
Molecular Formula:	$C_9H_{21}O_6P_3$
CAS Index Name:	1,3,5,2,4,6-Trioxatriphosphorinane, 2,4,6-tripropyl-, 2,4,6-trioxide
IUPAC Name:	2,4,6-Tripropyl-1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide
Synonyms:	Propylphosphonic anhydride n-Propylphosphonic cyclic anhydride 1-Propanephosphonic acid cyclic anhydride, 50% in ethyl acetate 1-Propanephosphonic acid cyclic anhydride

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in: paper industry, pharmaceutical industry, plastics and synthetic resin industries, and peptide synthesis.

Used as flame retardant and paper making auxiliaries.

Chemical Name: Dimethylmethylphosphonate, polymer with oxirane and phosphorus oxide

CAS RN: 70715-06-9

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 3824.99

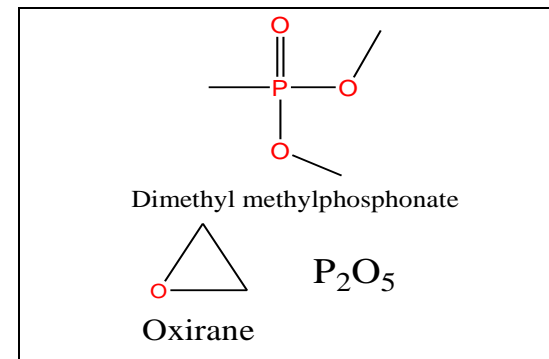
Molecular Formula: $(C_3H_9O_3P.C_2H_4O.O_5P_2)_x$

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, dimethyl ester, polymer with oxirane and phosphorus oxide(P_2O_5)

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms: Phosphorus oxide, polymer with dimethyl methylphosphonate and oxirane
Fyroltex HP
Fyrol 51

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name: Diphenyl methylphosphonate

CAS RN: 7526-26-3

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.49

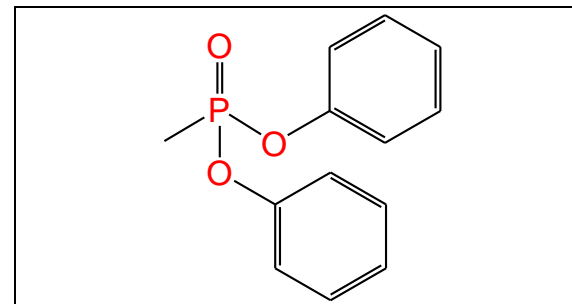
Molecular Formula: $C_{13}H_{13}O_3P$

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, diphenyl ester

IUPAC Name: Diphenyl methylphosphonate

Synonyms: Diphenyl methanephosphonate

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name: Dimethyl methylphosphonate

CAS RN: 756-79-6

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.41

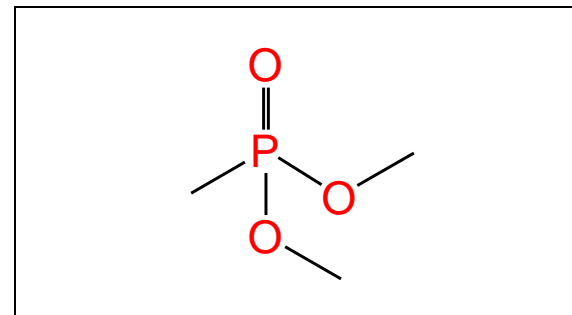
Molecular Formula: C₃H₉O₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, dimethyl ester

IUPAC Name: Dimethyl methylphosphonate

Synonyms: Reoflam DMMP
O,O-Dimethyl methylphosphonate
NSC 62240
Methylphosphonic acid dimethyl ester
Methanephosphonic acid dimethyl ester
Metaran
Fyrol DMMP
Fran TF 2000
DMMP
Dimethyl methanephosphonate
Dimethoxymethyl phosphine oxide

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of flame retardants for: resins, building materials, furnishings, transportation equipment and fittings.

Used in electrical industry (cables, housing), upholstery and as a lubricant additive.

Chemical Name: Diethyl ethylphosphonate

CAS RN: 78-38-6

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.43

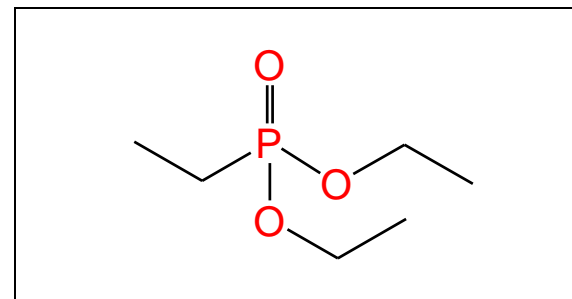
Molecular Formula: C₆H₁₅O₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, ethyl-, diethyl ester

IUPAC Name: Diethyl ethylphosphonate

Synonyms: Diethyl ethanephosphonate
Diethoxyethylphosphine oxide
DEEP
Amgard V 490
Antiblaze V 490
NSC 2671

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant, gasoline additive and raw material for insecticides.

Used as stabiliser and antioxidant for plastics.

Chemical Name: Methylphosphonic acid with (aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)

CAS RN: 84402-58-4

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.45

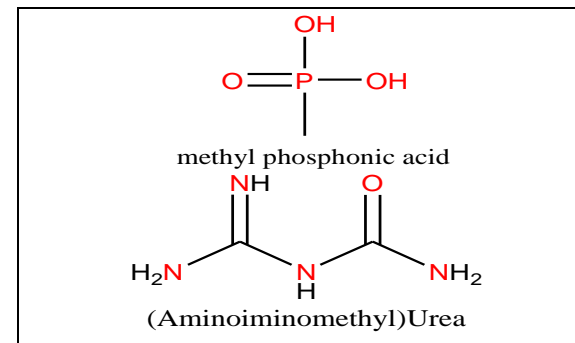
Molecular Formula: C₂H₆N₄O·CH₅O₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, P-methyl-, compd. with N-(aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms: Methylphosphonic acid/aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)
Methylphosphonic acid compound with (aminoiminomethyl)urea (1:1)
Flammentin MSG

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as flame retardant (specifically for polyesters, polyurethane (PU) foams).

Used in production of cleaning agents and emulsifiers; used as textile improver and anti-corrosion agents.

Chemical Name: O-(3-chloropropyl) O-[4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methylphosphonothionate

CAS RN: 849-29-6

Schedule: 2B04

HS code 2931.53

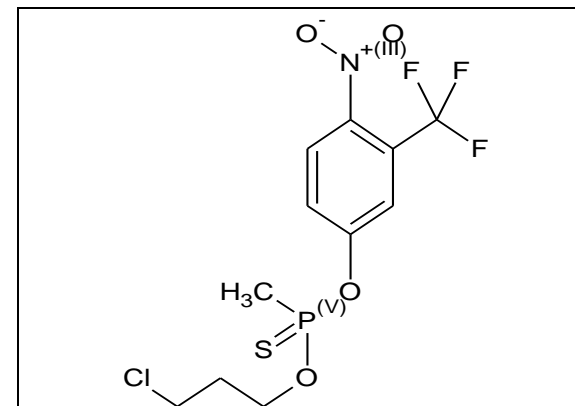
Molecular Formula: C₁₁H₁₂ClF₃NO₄PS

CAS Index Name: Phosphonothioic acid, methyl-, O-(3-chloropropyl) O-(.alpha.,.alpha.,.alpha.-trifluoro-4-nitro-m-tolyl) ester

IUPAC Name:

Synonyms:

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as insecticide

Chemical Name: Sodium 3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl methylphosphonate

CAS RN: 84962-98-1

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.49

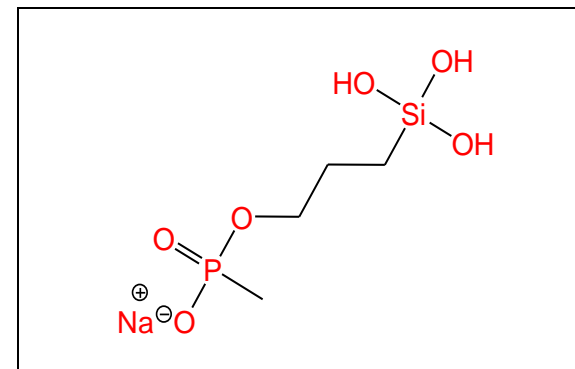
Molecular Formula: C₄H₁₂NaO₆PSi

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-, mono[3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl] ester, monosodium salt

IUPAC Name: Sodium 3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl methylphosphonate

Synonyms: Methylphosphonic acid mono[3-(trihydroxysilyl)propyl] ester, monosodium salt

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as antifreeze additive.

Chemical Name: Methylphosphonic acid

CAS RN: 993-13-5

Schedule: 2B04

HS code: 2931.44

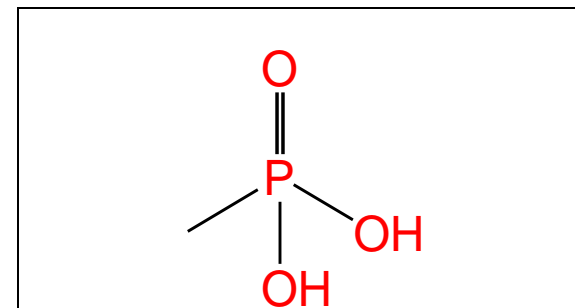
Molecular Formula: CH₅O₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphonic acid, methyl-

IUPAC Name: Methylphosphonic acid

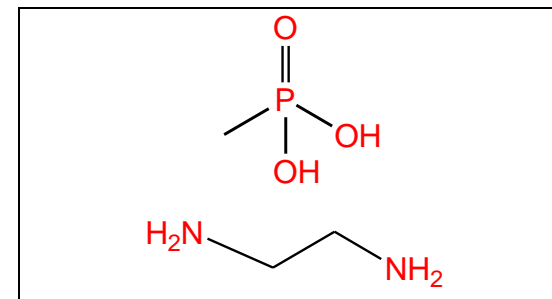
Synonyms: Methanephosphonic acid
Dihydrogen methylphosphonate

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of flame retardants.

Chemical Name: Product from the reaction of Methylphosphonic acid and 1,2-Ethanediamine**CAS RN:** 99580-93-5**Schedule:** 2B04**HS code:** -----**Molecular Formula:** $C_2H_8N_2 \cdot CH_5O_3P$ **CAS Index Name:** Phosphonic acid, methyl-, compd. with 1,2-ethanediamine (1:1)**IUPAC Name:****Synonyms:** Ethylenediammonium(2+) methylphosphonate
1,2-Ethanediamine, methylphosphonate (1:1)**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used as flame retardant.

Chemical Name: 2,2-Diphenyl-2-hydroxyacetic acid

CAS RN: 76-93-7

Schedule: 2B08

HS code: 2918.17

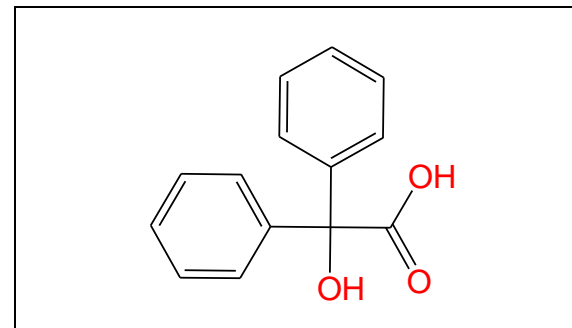
Molecular Formula: C₁₄H₁₂O₃

CAS Index Name: Benzeneacetic acid, α -hydroxy- α -phenyl-

IUPAC Name: 2,2-Diphenyl-2-hydroxyacetic acid

Synonyms: NSC 2830
 Hydroxydiphenylacetic acid
 Hydroxy(diphenyl)acetic acid
 Diphenylhydroxyacetic acid
 Diphenylglycolic acid
 Benzilic acid
 α -Hydroxydiphenylacetic acid
 α -Hydroxy- α -phenylbenzeneacetic acid
 α -Hydroxy-2,2-diphenylacetic acid
 α,α -Diphenylglycolic acid
 α,α -Diphenyl- α -hydroxyacetic acid
 2-Hydroxy-2,2-diphenylacetic acid

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

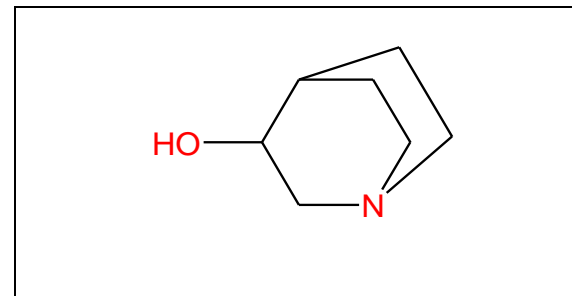
Used in broad spectrum of organic synthesis, especially as an intermediate in preparation of pharmaceuticals.

Precursor for Schedule 2A* chemical BZ (3-Quinclidinyl benzilate).

Used in the preparation of pharmaceuticals for: treatment of urinary incontinence, anticholinergics, antidepressants, antispasmodic drugs and bronchodilator, including preparation of Clinidinium bromide (via the Schedule 2A* chemical BZ) which is used in treatment of peptic ulcers.

Used in industry of dyestuff and acaricides.

Used as precursor for Aluminium benzilic acid (ingredient of the toner).

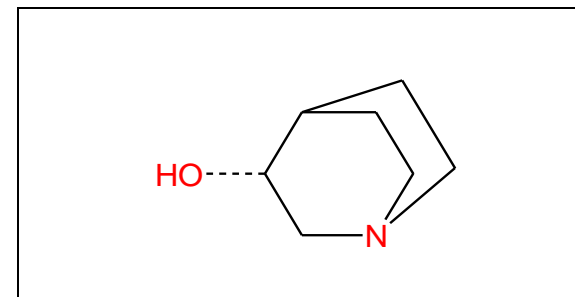
Chemical Name: 3-Quinuclidinol**CAS RN:** 1619-34-7**Schedule:** 2B09**HS code** 2933.35**Molecular Formula:** C₇H₁₃NO**CAS Index Name:** 1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol**IUPAC Name:** 1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol**Synonyms:** Quinuclidin-3-ol
NSC-93905
DL-3-Quinuclidinol
3-Hydroxyquinuclidine**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used in production of pharmaceuticals including synthesis of drugs with wide range of applications such as production of Quinupramine (antidepressant), Quinupristin (antibacterial) and Clidinium bromide (via Schedule 2A* chemical BZ).

Used as corrosion inhibitor.

Chemical Name:	R-(-)-3-Quinuclidinol
CAS RN:	25333-42-0
Schedule:	2B09
HS code:	2933.35
Molecular Formula:	C ₇ H ₁₃ NO
CAS Index Name:	1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol, (3R)-
IUPAC Name:	(3R)-1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol
Synonyms:	(R)-3-Quinuclidinol (R)-3-Hydroxyquinuclidine (R)-1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol (R)-(-)-3-Quinuclidinol (R)-(-)-1-Azabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-3-ol (3R)-Quinuclidin-3-ol (3R)-3-Quinuclidol (3R)-3-Quinuclidinol

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of pharmaceuticals including synthesis of drugs with wide range of applications such as production of Quinupramine (antidepressant), Quinupristin (antibacterial) and Clidinium bromide (via Schedule 2A* chemical BZ).

Used as corrosion inhibitor.

Chemical Name: 2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride

CAS RN: 4261-68-1

Schedule: 2B10

HS code: 2921.14

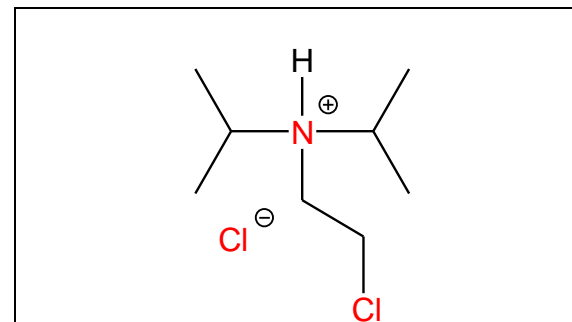
Molecular Formula: C₈H₁₈ClN.HCl

CAS Index Name: 2-Propanamine, N-(2-chloroethyl)-N-(1-methylethyl)-, hydrochloride

IUPAC Name: N-(2-Chloroethyl)-N-isopropylpropan-2-aminium chloride

Synonyms: Triethylamine, 2''-chloro-1,1'-dimethyl-, hydrochloride
 N-(2-Chloroethyl)diisopropylamine hydrochloride
 N,N-Diisopropylaminoethyl-2-chloride hydrochloride
 2-(Diisopropylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloride
 (β-Chloroethyl)diisopropylamine hydrochloride

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used for synthesis of pharmaceutical intermediates such as anticancer flavanone-analogue preparations.

Chemical Name: 2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride

CAS RN: 4584-46-7

Schedule: 2B10

HS code: 2921.12

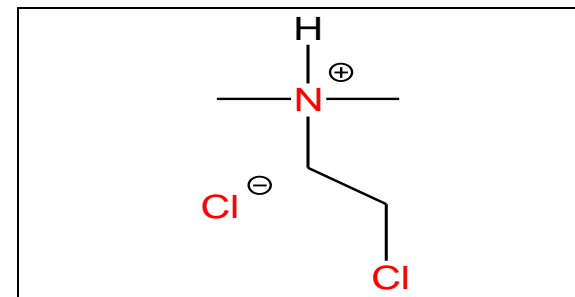
Molecular Formula: C₄H₁₁Cl₂N

CAS Index Name: Ethanamine, 2-chloro-N,N-dimethyl-, hydrochloride

IUPAC Name: 2-Chloro-N,N-dimethylethanaminium chloride

Synonyms: Chloroethyldimethylamine hydrochloride
 (β-Chloroethyl)dimethylamine-hydrochloride
 1-Chloro-2-(dimethylamino)ethane hydrochloride
 2-(Dimethylamino)chloroethane hydrochloride
 2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloride
 2-Chloro-N,N-dimethylethanamine hydrochloride
 2-Chloro-N,N-dimethylethylamine hydrochloride
 2-Chloroethyl dimethyl ammonium chloride
 (2-Chloroethyl)dimethylamine hydrochloride
 Chloro(dimethylamino)ethane hydrochloride
 β-Dimethylaminoethyl chloride hydrochloride
 Dimethylaminoethyl chloride hydrochloride
 Ethylamine, 2-chloro-N,N-dimethyl-, hydrochloride
 N,N-Dimethyl-2-chloroethylamine hydrochloride
 N,N-Dimethyl-N-(2-chloroethyl)amine hydrochloride
 N,N-Dimethylaminoethyl-2-chloride hydrochloride
 N-(2-Chloroethyl)-N,N-dimethylammonium chloride
 N-(2-Chloroethyl)dimethylamine hydrochloride
 2-Chloroethyldimethylamine monohydrochloride

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of speciality surfactants, flocculants, agricultural chemicals, pharmaceuticals such as Iltiazem and Pyrrolopyridine (antiinflammatory), Brompheniramine aleate (antihistaminic), Chlorphenoxamine HCl (anticholinergic), Doxilamine succinate antihistaminic), Orphenadrine hydrochloride (muscle relaxant), Orphenadrine citrate (muscle relaxant), Phenyltoloxamine citrate ntihistaminic) and Chloropiramine hydrochloride antipsychotic).

Chemical Name: 2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethylchloride hydrochloride

CAS RN: 869-24-9

Schedule: 2B10

HS code: 2921.13

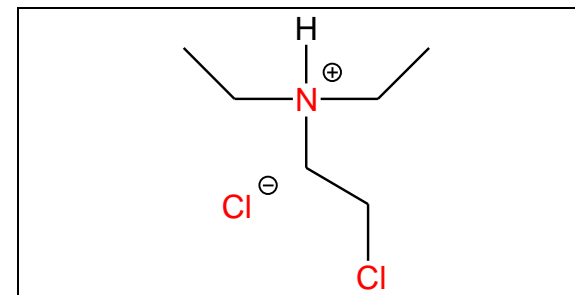
Molecular Formula: C₆H₁₅Cl₂N

CAS Index Name: Ethanamine, 2-chloro-N,N-diethyl-, hydrochloride

IUPAC Name: 2-Chloro-N,N-diethylethanaminium chloride

Synonyms: N,N-Diethyl-2-chloroethylamine hydrochloride
 1-Chloro-2-(diethylamino)ethane hydrochloride
 2-(Diethylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloric acid salt
 2-(Diethylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloride
 2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloride
 2-Chloro-N,N-diethylethylamine hydrochloride
 2-Chloroethyl-N,N-diethylamine hydrochloride
 (2-Chloroethyl)diethylamine monohydrochloride
 2-Chlorotriethylamine hydrochloride
 Triethylamine, 2-chloro-, hydrochloride
 N,N-Diethyl-β-chloroethylamine hydrochloride
 N,N-Diethylaminoethyl chloride hydrochloride
 N-(2-Chloroethyl)diethylamine hydrochloride
 N-2-Chloroethyl-N,N-diethylammonium hydrochloride
 β-(Diethylamino)ethyl chloride hydrochloride
 β -Chloroethyldiethylamine hydrochloride
 2-Chloroethyldiethylammonium chloride

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

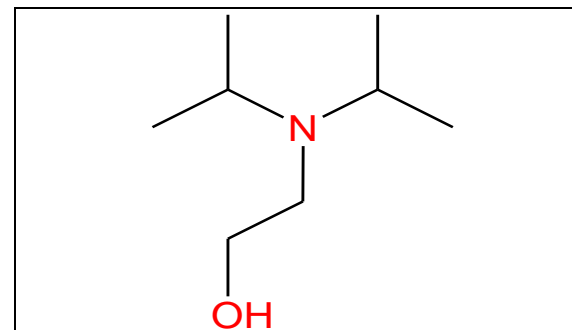
Gasoline additive for removal of acids from solutions.

Used in production of cationic modified starch.

Used in production of pharmaceuticals including: product DEAE-Dextran, active ingredient for a cardiovascular medicament, tiamulin derivatives for veterinarian purposes, Nafronil Oxalate and Drofenine hydrochloride.

Chemical Name:	2-(N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethanol
CAS RN:	96-80-0
Schedule:	2B11
HS code:	2922.18
Molecular Formula:	C ₈ H ₁₉ NO
CAS Index Name:	Ethanol, 2-[bis(1-methylethyl)amino]-
IUPAC Name:	2-Diisopropylaminoethanol
Synonyms:	N,N-Diisopropylethanolamine N,N-Diisopropylaminoethane-2-ol N,N-Diisopropyl-2-aminoethanol Ethanol, 2-(diisopropylamino)- 2-(Diisopropylamino)ethyl alcohol 2-(Diisopropylamino)ethanol (N,N-Diisopropylamino)ethanol

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of pharmaceuticals: preparations of substituted benzamides and pharmaceuticals for treatment of digestive tract disorder.

Chemical Name: 2-(N,N-Diethylamino)ethanethiol

CAS RN: 100-38-9

Schedule: 2B12

HS code: 2930.60

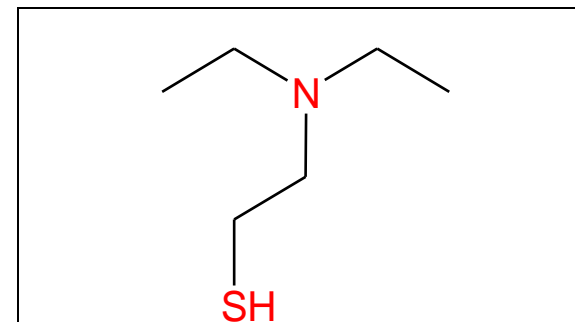
Molecular Formula: C₆H₁₅NS

CAS Index Name: Ethanethiol, 2-(diethylamino)-

IUPAC Name: 2-(Diethylamino)ethanethiol

Synonyms: N,N-Diethylcysteamine
N,N-Diethylaminoethane-2-thiol
Diethylcysteamine
Diethyl(2-mercaptoethyl)amine
2-N,N-(Diethylamino)ethanethiol
2-(Diethylamino)ethyl mercaptan
2-(Diethylamino)ethyl hydrosulfide

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of pharmaceuticals such as Tiamulin Hydrogen Fumarate and antibiotic used for veterinarian application.

Chemical Name: 2-(N,N-Dimethylamino)ethanethiol

CAS RN: 108-02-1

Schedule: 2B12

HS code: 2930.10

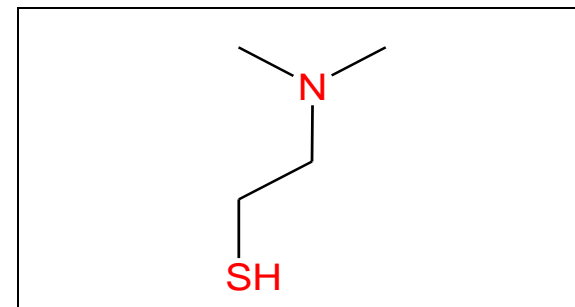
Molecular Formula: C₄H₁₁NS

CAS Index Name: Ethanethiol, 2-(dimethylamino)-

IUPAC Name: 2-(Dimethylamino)ethanethiol

Synonyms: N-(2-Mercaptoethyl)-N,N-dimethylamine
N,N-Dimethylcysteamine
N,N-Dimethylaminoethane-2-thiol
Captamine
2-Mercapto-N,N-dimethylaminoethane
(Dimethylamino)ethyl mercaptan
(2-Mercaptoethyl)dimethylamine

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of drugs, food flavourings and antibacterial agents.

Chemical Name: Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)sulfide

CAS RN: 111-48-8

Schedule: 2B13

HS code: 2930.70

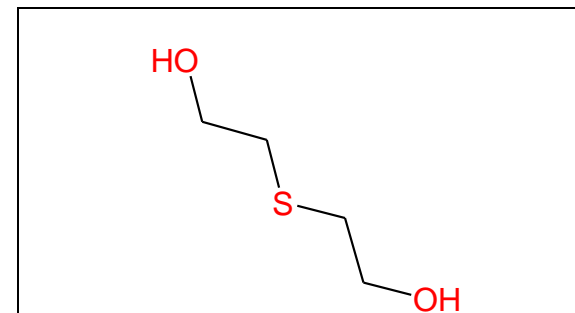
Molecular Formula: C₄H₁₀O₂S

CAS Index Name: Ethanol, 2,2'-thiobis-

IUPAC Name: 2,2'-Thiodiethanol

Synonyms: Ethanol, 2,2'-thiodi-
2,2'-Thiodiglycol
3-Thiapentane-1,5-diol
Bis(2-hydroxyethyl) sulfide
Bis(2-hydroxyethyl) thioether
Bis(β -hydroxyethyl) sulfide
2,2'-Thiobisethanol
Diethanol sulfide
Thiodiglycol
Kromfax Solvent
 β,β' -Dihydroxydiethyl sulfide
 β,β' -Dihydroxyethyl sulphide
 β -Thiodiglycol
Tedegyl
Thiodiethylene glycol
Di(2-hydroxyethyl) sulphide

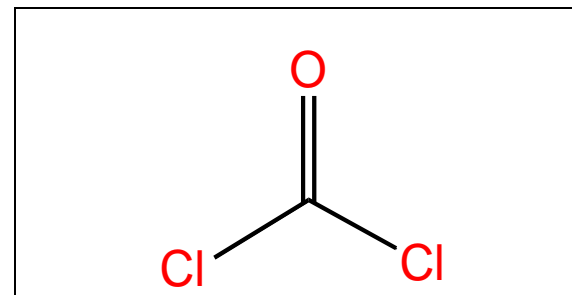
Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in textile industry (dye carrier and fabric softener).

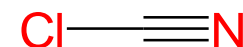
Used in production of solvents, cosmetics, plastics, elastomers, lubricants, stabilizers, antioxidants, inks, dyes, photography, copying, antistatic agent, epoxides, coatings, cosmetics, metal plating and pharmaceuticals (anti-arthritis drugs).

Chemical Name: Carbonyl dichloride**CAS RN:** 75-44-5**Schedule:** 3A01**HS code:** 2812.11**Molecular Formula:** CCl_2O **CAS Index Name:** Carbonic dichloride**IUPAC Name:** Carbonyl dichloride**Synonyms:** UN1076
Phosgene
Phosgen
Dichloroformaldehyde
Chloroformyl chloride
CG
Carbonyl chloride
Carbon oxychloride
Carbon dichloride oxide**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used in production of intermediates in many branches of large-scale industrial chemistry.

Used in production of di-isocyanates as starting materials for polyurethanes, polycarbonate resins, polyurethane coatings, cholinergic medicines and chloroformates. Reaction of Phosgene with alcohols to form chloroformic esters is widely used in industry. These esters are exceptionally versatile intermediates in pharmaceutical industry for the production of e.g. carbonic esters and carbamate insecticides.

Used in inorganic chemistry, e.g. Phosgene is used as an intermediate for the large-scale production of Aluminium chloride.

Chemical Name: Cyanogen chloride**CAS RN:** 506-77-4**Schedule:** 3A02**HS code:** 2853.10**Molecular Formula:** CCIN**CAS Index Name:** Cyanogen chloride ((CN)Cl)**IUPAC Name:** Cyanogen chloride**Synonyms:** UN1589 (Cyanogen chloride stabilized)
Cyanochloride
Chlorocyanogen
Chlorocyanide
Chlorocyan
Chlorine cyanide**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used for: synthesis, metal cleaners, ore refining, in production of triazine herbicides (e.g. Atrazine), insecticides (e.g. Menazon), optical brighteners, dyestuffs and synthetic rubber.

Used in production of Diphenyl guanidine.

Chemical Name: Hydrogen cyanide

CAS RN: 74-90-8

Schedule: 3A03

HS code: 2811.12

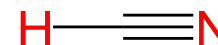
Molecular Formula: HCN

CAS Index Name: Hydrocyanic acid

IUPAC Name: Nitrilomethane

Synonyms: UN1614 Hydrogen cyanide (STABILIZED)
Prussic acid
Formonitrile
Formic anammonide
Evercyn
Carbon hydride nitride (CHN)

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Major end uses of Hydrogen cyanide include production of: Adiponitrile, Methyl methacrylate, Cyanuric chloride, Sodium cyanide and Methionine.

Used in production of metal polishes, Acrylates, Cyanide salts, dyes, rodenticides, pesticides, synthetic fibres, plastics and electroplating solutions.

Used in metallurgical and photographic processes and for production of Cyanuric acid.

Used as a starting material for nylon 66.

Used for fumigation of ships and warehouses and for ore-extracting processes.

Intermediate for Aminopolycarboxylic acid; Chelating agents and a raw material for nitrile acids.

Chemical Name: Trichloronitromethane

CAS RN: 76-06-2

Schedule: 3A04

HS code: 2904.91

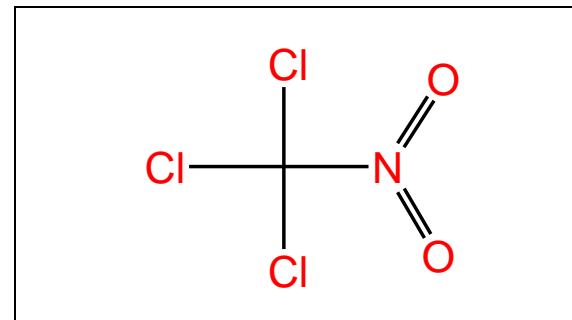
Molecular Formula: CCl_3NO_2

CAS Index Name: Methane, trichloronitro-

IUPAC Name: Trichloro(nitro)methane

Synonyms: UN1580
PS
Picfume
Nitrotrichloromethane
Nitrochloroform
Microlysin
Larvacide
G 25
Chlorpicrin
Chloropicrin
Acquinite

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Mainly used as a soil disinfectant for control of nematodes, soil insects, soil fungi and weed seeds.

Used for fumigation of stored grain to control insects and rodents and for glass houses and mushroom house fumigation.

Used in combination with Methyl bromide and other fumigants.

Raw material in organic synthesis, e.g. in production of dyes.

Chemical Name: Phosphorus oxychloride

CAS RN: 10025-87-3

Schedule: 3B05

HS code: 2812.12

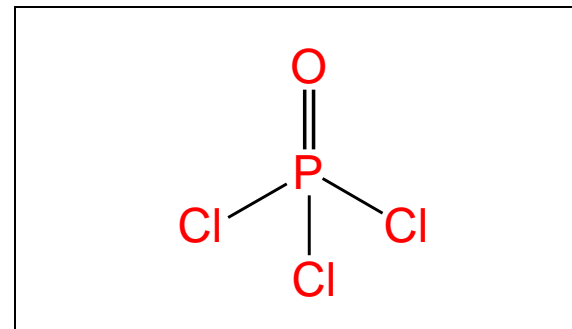
Molecular Formula: Cl₃OP

CAS Index Name: Phosphoric trichloride

IUPAC Name: Phosphoric trichloride

Synonyms: UN1810
 Trichlorophosphorus oxide
 Trichlorophosphine oxide
 Phosphoryl trichloride
 Phosphorus trichloride oxide
 Phosphorus oxytrichloride
 Phosphorus oxide trichloride
 Phosphorus monoxide trichloride
 Phosphorus chloride oxide
 Phosphoroxytrichloride
 Phosphoroxychloride
 Phosphorous oxychloride
 Phosphonyl trichloride

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Precursor for organophosphorus pesticides, phosphates, plasticizers, flame retarding agents, medicines and dye intermediates.

Used as chlorinating agent and catalyst in organic synthesis to produce alkyl and aryl orthophosphate tri-esters which are used in the production of hydraulic fluids, plastic and elastomeric additives, flame retardants, oil stabilisers, pesticides, pharmaceutical intermediates and metal extraction solvents.

Chemical Name: Phosphorus trichloride

CAS RN: 7719-12-2

Schedule: 3B06

HS code: 2812.13

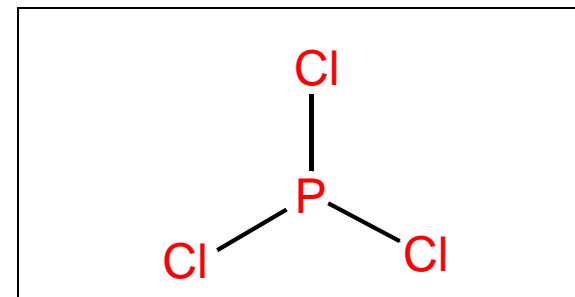
Molecular Formula: Cl₃P

CAS Index Name: Phosphorus trichloride

IUPAC Name: Phosphorous trichloride

Synonyms: UN1809
Trichlorophosphine
Phosphorus chloride (PCl₃)
Phosphorus chloride (Cl₃P)
Phosphorous chloride
Phosphine, trichloro-

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as chlorinating agent and catalyst.

Used as starting material in production of organophosphorus and inorganic phosphorus compounds such as Phosphoryl chloride, Phosphorus pentachloride and Phosphoric acid.

Reacts with pure Oxygen to produce another Schedule 3 chemical (Phosphorus oxychloride (see page 37)).

Used as a common intermediate for production of: synthetic colourants, pharmaceutical products (sulfadiazine and sulfamethoxydiazine), organic phosphates (insecticides, flame retardants, plasticisers, metal extraction solvents), pesticides such as trichlorfon, methamidophos, acephate and EBP.

Chemical Name: Phosphorus pentachloride

CAS RN: 10026-13-8

Schedule: 3B07

HS code: 2812.14

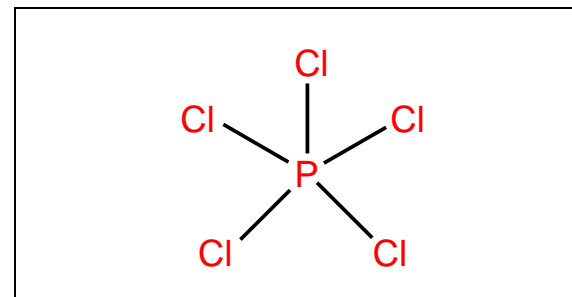
Molecular Formula: Cl₅P

CAS Index Name: Phosphorane, pentachloro-

IUPAC Name: Pentachlorophosphorane

Synonyms: UN1806
Phosphorus perchloride
Phosphorous pentachloride
Pentachlorophosphorus

Chemical Structure

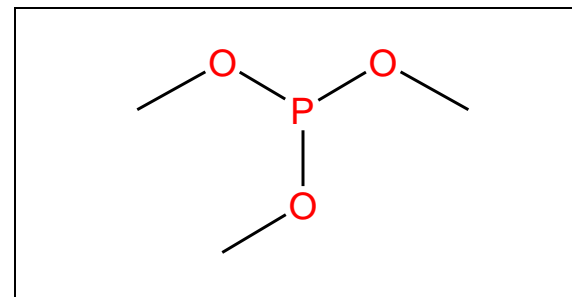


Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used as a chlorinating agent for the synthesis of a variety of inorganic and organic phosphorous derivatives which are used as: pesticides, water treatment chemicals, flame-retardants, plasticizers, lithium-based batteries and stabilizers for plastics and elastomers; lube oil and paint additive. It is also used as a catalyst in cyclization reactions.

Used in pharmaceutical industry in production of penicillin and cephalosporin antibiotics.

Used in aluminium metallurgy as a grain refiner for Al-Si alloys and as a grain structure improver in metal casting.

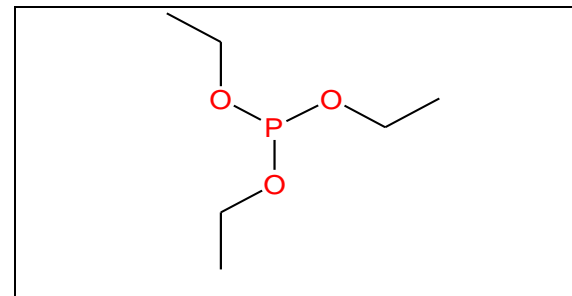
Chemical Name: Trimethyl phosphite**CAS RN:** 121-45-9**Schedule:** 3B08**HS code:** 2920.23**Molecular Formula:** C₃H₉O₃P**CAS Index Name:** Phosphorous acid, trimethyl ester**IUPAC Name:** Trimethyl phosphite**Synonyms:** UN2329
Trimethoxyphosphine
O,O,O Trimethyl phosphite**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used as a key intermediate in the production of organophosphorus pesticides and herbicide (glyphosate).

Used as a stabilizer for PVC neoprene and as a raw material in the production of fire resistant and flame retardant materials for plastics and wood products.

Used as a plasticizer in nylons, as a catalyst in polymerization reactions and as coating additives.

Used in dyestuffs, optical brighteners, plasticizers and lubricants.

Chemical Name: Triethyl phosphite**CAS RN:** 122-52-1**Schedule:** 3B09**HS code:** 2920.24**Molecular Formula:** C₆H₁₅O₃P**CAS Index Name:** Phosphorous acid, triethyl ester**IUPAC Name:** Triethyl phosphite**Synonyms:** UN2323
Tris(ethoxy)phosphine
Triethoxyphosphine**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

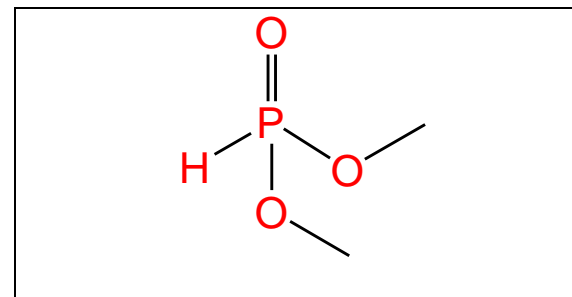
Widely used in organic synthesis as organophosphorus reagent.

Used in production of flame-retardants for rigid polyurethane foam, fluorescent whitening agents, insecticides, and active ingredients for pharmaceuticals (e.g. synthetic penicillin and cephalosporin.).

Used as: plasticizers, lubricant additives, whitening agents for dyes, stabilizers and lube oil additives (long-chained derivatives are mainly used as antioxidants for plastics).

Chemical Name:	Dimethyl phosphite
CAS RN:	868-85-9
Schedule:	3B10
HS code:	2920.21
Molecular Formula:	$C_2H_7O_3P$
CAS Index Name:	Phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester
IUPAC Name:	Dimethyl phosphite
Synonyms:	Phosphorous acid dimethyl ester O,O-Dimethyl phosphonate NCI-C54773 Methyl phosphonate ((MeO) ₂ HPO) Hydrogen dimethyl phosphite Dimethylester kyseliny fosforite Dimethyl phosphonate Dimethyl hydrogen phosphonate Dimethyl hydrogen phosphite Dimethyl acid phosphite Dimethoxyphosphine oxide

Chemical Structure

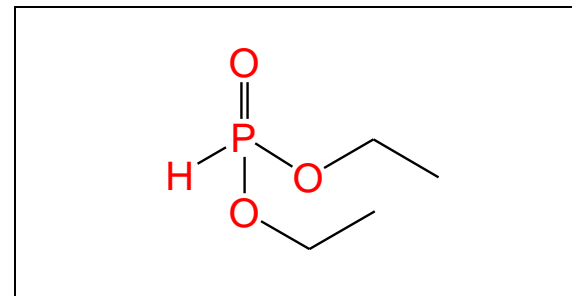


Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Mainly used in the production of phosphonic acid derivatives, insecticides and plastic additives.

Used in production of phosphonates, crop protection agents, flame retardants (e.g. for textile fibres and lubricant additives).

Used as intermediate to produce: pesticides (e.g. Glyphosate, Trichlorfon and EBP), organic corrosion inhibitors, dye additives, plastic auxiliaries, flame-retarding agents, lube oil additives and adhesives.

Chemical Name: Diethyl phosphite**CAS RN:** 762-04-9**Schedule:** 3B11**HS code:** 2920.22**Molecular Formula:** C₄H₁₁O₃P**CAS Index Name:** Phosphonic acid, diethyl ester**IUPAC Name:** Diethyl phosphite**Synonyms:** Hydrogen diethyl phosphite
Diethyl phosphonate
Diethyl hydrogen phosphite
Diethyl acid phosphite
Diethoxyphosphine oxide
CGI 1700**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used as: paint solvent, lubricant additives, antioxidant for plastics, reducing agent, intermediate in flame retardants (e.g. in the manufacture of rigid polyurethane foams), flame-retarding agents for textile fibres.

Used for production of crop protection agents (insecticides).

Used as a phosphorylating agent and as an intermediate in organic synthesis.

Used for production of insecticides and fungicides, plasticizers and extracting agents.

Chemical Name: Sulfur monochloride

CAS RN: 10025-67-9

Schedule: 3B12

HS code: 2812.15

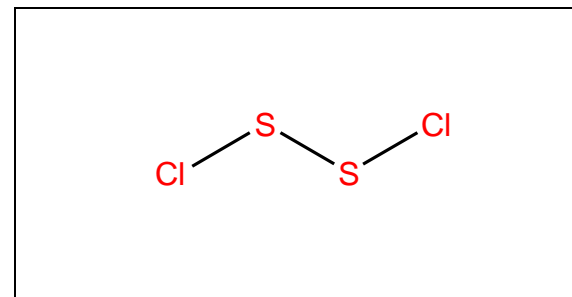
Molecular Formula: Cl₂S₂

CAS Index Name: Sulfur chloride (S₂Cl₂)

IUPAC Name: Disulfur dichloride

Synonyms: UN1828 (Sulfur chlorides)
Thiosulfurous dichloride
Sulphur chloride (mono)
Sulfur subchloride
Sulfur monochloride
Dichlorodisulfane
Chlorosulfane
Chloride of sulfur

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in organic synthesis and in production of wide range of chemical products: vulcanising agents for rubber, lubricant additives, gum erasers, rubber additives, rubber substitutes, sulfur dyes, antioxidants, pesticides, herbicides, insecticides, pharmaceuticals, paper, textile auxiliaries and plastics.

Principal commercial uses are: vulcanising agent for rubber and for production of lubricant additives.

Chemical Name: Sulfur dichloride

CAS RN: 10545-99-0

Schedule: 3B13

HS code: 2812.16

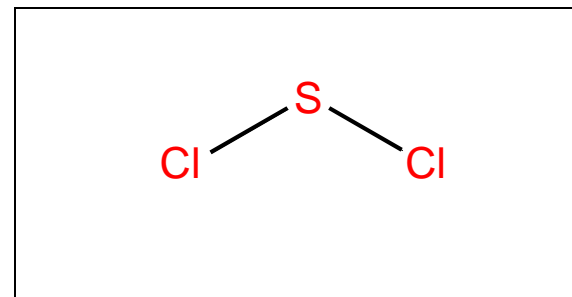
Molecular Formula: Cl₂S

CAS Index Name: Sulfur chloride (SCl₂)

IUPAC Name: Sulfur dichloride

Synonyms: UN1828 (Sulfur chlorides)
Sulfur dichloride (SCl₂)
Monosulfur dichloride
Dichlorosulfane
Chlorine sulfide (Cl₂S)

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Uses are similar to that of Sulfur monochloride (see page 44). Used in organic synthesis.

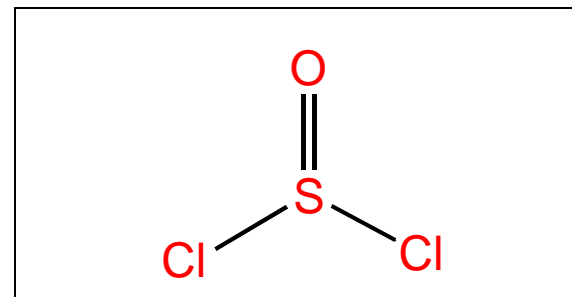
Large quantities are used in production of lubricating oil additives.

Used in the rapid vulcanisation of rubber. Smaller amounts are used in production of antioxidants and organic-sulfur compounds. The cross-linking ability of Sulfur dichloride is also utilized to modify drying oils for varnishes and inks.

Used to make an insecticide intermediate (4,4'-thiobisphenol and it is also an ingredient in the production of fungicide captafol (defoliant).

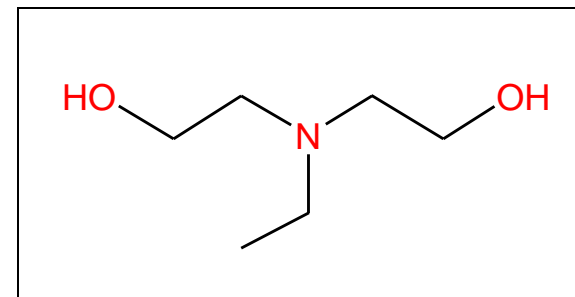
Used as a chlorinating agent in production of parathion insecticide intermediates.

Used in the food industry in the purification of sugar juices.

Chemical Name: Thionyl chloride**CAS RN:** 7719-09-7**Schedule:** 3B14**HS code:** 2812.17**Molecular Formula:** Cl₂OS**CAS Index Name:** Thionyl chloride**IUPAC Name:** Thionyl dichloride**Synonyms:** UN1836
Thionyl chloride (SOCl₂)
Sulfurous oxychloride
Sulfurous dichloride
Sulfur oxychloride (SOCl₂)
Sulfur oxychloride
Sulfur chloride oxide (SCl₂O)
Sulfur chloride oxide (Cl₂SO)
Sulfinyl dichloride
Sulfinyl chloride**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

One of the most important chlorinating agents in organic chemistry.

Used in production of crop-protection agents (herbicides and insecticides), pharmaceuticals (drugs and vitamins), dyes, paper and textile auxiliaries.

Chemical Name: Ethyldiethanolamine**CAS RN:** 139-87-7**Schedule:** 3B15**HS code:** 2922.17**Molecular Formula:** C₆H₁₅NO₂**CAS Index Name:** Ethanol, 2,2'-(ethylimino)bis-**IUPAC Name:** 2,2'-(Ethylimino)diethanol**Synonyms:** N-Ethyldiethanolamine
N-Ethyl-2,2'-iminodiethanol
N,N-Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ethylamine
Ethylbis(2-hydroxyethyl)amine
Ethanol, 2,2'-(ethylimino)di-
Diethanolethylamine**Chemical Structure****Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses**

Used in production of pharmaceuticals, agricultural, textile, detergent, cosmetic and metallurgic industries.

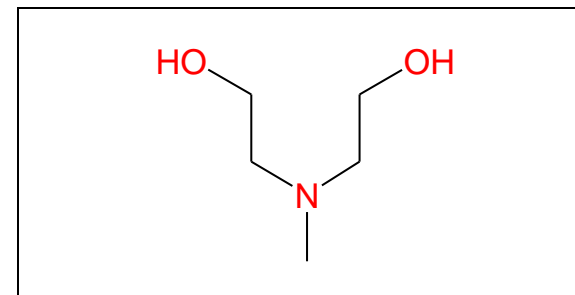
Used as: intermediates (especially in production of pharmaceuticals), crop protection agents and flocculants.

Used in preparation of chemicals for paper, plastic and leather industries.

Direct uses include gas purification methods for removing acidic gases.

Chemical Name:	Methyldiethanolamine
CAS RN:	105-59-9
Schedule:	3B16
HS code:	2922.17
Molecular Formula:	C ₅ H ₁₃ NO ₂
CAS Index Name:	Ethanol, 2,2'-(methylimino)bis-
IUPAC Name:	2,2'-(Methylimino)diethanol
Synonyms:	N-Methyliminodiethanol N-Methyldiethanolamine N-Methylaminodiglycol N-methyl-2,2'-iminodiethanol N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-N-methylethanolamine N,N-Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)methylamine Methyliminodiethanol Methyldiethanolamine Methylbis(2-hydroxyethyl)amine MDEA Eve Ethanol, 2,2'-(methylimino)di- Diethanolmethylamine Amietol M12

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

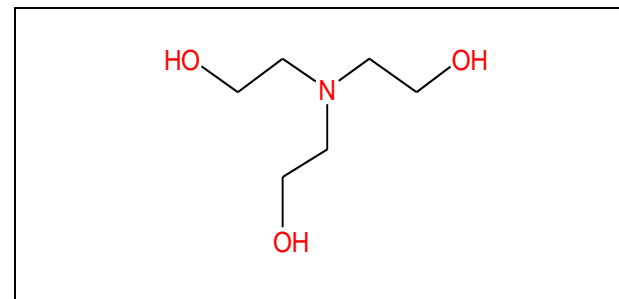
Widely used in oil refinery for treating of natural gas (removal of acidic components or sweetening).

Used in the following areas: coatings, textile lubricants, polishes, detergents, pesticides, personal care products and pharmaceuticals such as intermediate in the production of analgesics with sedative and antispasmodic effects.

Applications also include: gas scrubbing, dyes, lubrication oils, plasticizer, fabric softener, paints, agricultural chemicals, emulsifiers, corrosion inhibitors and catalyst for polyurethane foam production.

Chemical Name:	Triethanolamine
CAS RN:	102-71-6
Schedule:	3B17
HS code:	2922.15
Molecular Formula:	$C_6H_{15}NO_3$
CAS Index Name:	Ethanol, 2,2',2''-nitrilotris-
IUPAC Name:	2,2',2''-Nitrilotriethanol
Synonyms:	Trolamine Tis-(2-Hydroxyethyl)amine Tris(beta-hydroxyethyl)amine Tris(2-hydroxyethyl)amine Triethanolamin TEOA TEA (amino alcohol) TEA Sting-Kill Sterolamide Nitrilotriethanol Daltogen Alkanolamine 244 2,2',2''-Nitrilotris[ethanol]

Chemical Structure



Commercial Applications & Industrial Uses

Used in production of emulsifiers, detergents, textile and leather chemicals, drilling and cutting oils (impregnating materials, soaps, cosmetics and toiletries, agricultural products, pharmaceuticals).

Used in production of: cleaners (all-purpose cleaners, cleaners that involve skin contact because of mildness of this chemical, waterless hand cleaners), cement and concrete (as s milling additive) and adhesives.

Used in wax formulations: cream waxes and polishes used for furniture, floors and automotive car wax.

Used as corrosion inhibitor; used in gas purification processes, metal working, mining, petroleum and coal, polymers, textiles, pigment dispersion, pesticides and herbicides.

Applications include: coating technology, metal coating preparations, glass coating (shatter proofing, anti-frosting, antifogging and-dirt resistant films on glass and plastics); also used as accelerator for photo-polymerisation coating (improves thermal properties and reduces cracking in prepared wire coatings).